



SOMSO® MODELLE

Nature is  
our model



SINCE 1876

# SOMSO

*Historical  
SOMSO logo used until 1993*

Taking the highest educational and scientific requirements as a benchmark, SOMSO® has been manufacturing originals for 140 years. Their shape and functionality, as well as the fact that they can be dismantled, makes them the tried and tested basis for stimulating teaching. „Nature is our model“ - this is the guiding principle for the realistic representation as the standard.

## NATURE IS OUR MODEL



Heuchelheim Snow Apple

## SOMSO® SUN - A SYMBOL FOR QUALITY

The figurative logos of the SOMSO® Sun, SOMSO® and SOMSO®-Plast, as well as the green base for our models, are nationally and internationally registered trademarks. Our manufacturing and delivery programme includes anatomical, zoological, botanical teaching models as well as medical training phantoms. Continuing development and on-going input by renowned scientists and experts, guarantees solid, up-to-date and educationally well-founded imparting of knowledge.



**SOMSO®**  
MODELLE  
SINCE 1876



ZoS 1019/4 ·  
Moor Frog – Pair in amplexus

## SOMSO® GUARANTEE

SOMSO®, as a worldwide recognised manufacturer, provides a five-year warranty on service life and operational reliability of almost all models (subject to correct use), with the exception of medical training phantoms.



**SOMSO®**  
**GUARANTEE**  
**5 Years**

## 140 YEARS OF EXPERIENCE

In 1876, Marcus Sommer Snr. founded in his home town of Sonneberg, Thuringia a factory for the manufacture of anatomical models, which back then were all made exclusively by hand. His son Fritz, his grandson Marcus Jnr., his great-grandson Hans, his great-great-grandson Louis-Benedikt have continued the company SOMSO MODELLE to its worldwide recognition today.



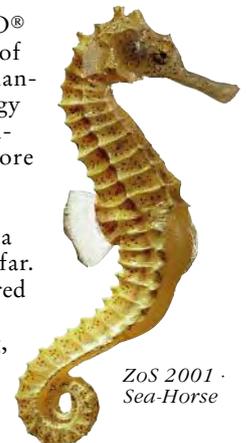
*Founder  
Marcus Sommer Snr.  
\* 14.11.1845 - † 21.1.1899*

A family business of over 140 years is an incentive, as well as a responsibility, for the future, to continue the work of past generations. The tradition of the family business continues: the year 2007 saw the company being converted into a GmbH (limited liability company) and the fifth generation being appointed to the management board.



## DETAIL IN PRODUCTION

Manufacturing original SOMSO® Models requires a great degree of specialised hand work. Craftsmanship perfects the model. Technology and hand work form a rare symbiosis. SOMSO® Models therefore have that unique, single piece character of manufacture. This way their value exceeds that of a standard industrial product by far. SOMSO® Models are manufactured exclusively by highly qualified skilled employees in Sonneberg, Thuringia and in Coburg, Bavaria.



ZoS 2001 ·  
Sea-Horse

**SOMSO®-CATALOGUE A 76/9**  
ANATOMY - ZOOLOGY - BOTANY



**SOMSO**  
MODELLE  
SINCE 1876

**TAKING THE HIGHEST  
SOMSO® HAS BEEN**

## STIMULATING LESSONS



Especially in biology classes, it is all about identifying structures and connections. Be it human, animal or plant - the better the model represents reality, the easier it is for the learner to comprehend, to understand. To comprehend means to touch, to look - and the physical-material dimension is added to the intellectual dimension. SOMSO® Models are the ideal complement to dynamic and stimulating teaching.



BoS 15/14-A · Willow Catkin

## THE SOMSO®-MUSEUM AT THE PARENT COMPANY IN SONNEBERG, THURINGIA

On the occasion of the company's 125th anniversary, the Sommer family opened the SOMSO® Museum at the parent company in Sonneberg, Thuringia in 2001. Ten stations, which are constantly updated, showcase the multifaceted model culture of more than 140 years of company history. For more information, visit [www.somso-museum.de](http://www.somso-museum.de)



Zo 74/VIII-62 - Bull „Garibaldi“

## ANATOMY

Muscle Figures	2
Torso Models	2-3
Head and Nervous System	4-7
Eye	8
Ear	9
Teeth and Jaw	10
Nose and Tongue	10
Larynx	11
Circulatory Organs	12-13
Digestive Organs	14
Skin and Hair Anatomy	14
Urinary Organs	15
Genital Organs	15
Embryonic Development and Birth	16
Baby Care	17
Extremities and Joints	18-19
Artificial Bone Models	20-22
Documentation of Human Phylogeny	23

## ZOOLOGY

Vertebrates	24-25
Invertebrates	26-28
Animal Cell and Genetics	29
Development of Animals	30-31
Comparative Anatomy	32-33
True-to-life Animal Models	32-33

## BOTANY

Plant Morphology	34
Cryptogams	34
Gymnosperms	35
Angiosperms	35 - 37
Monocotyledonous Plants	35
Dicotyledonous Plants	36 - 37
Microscopic Fungi and Fungi Models	38

## IMPORTANT PRELIMINARY INFORMATION

1. SOMSO® Models are protected by copyright. In case of any replications of SOMSO® Models, we reserve the right to assert injunctive reliefs and claims for damages.

2. Close collaboration with scientific institutions ensures that SOMSO® Models are consistently developed in compliance with the current state of scientific knowledge.

3. Highly qualified teaching materials for school and science since 1876 - SOMSO® Models are mainly made from virtually unbreakable SOMSO® Plast, provided all the numbers in the catalogue A 76/9.

4. The versions, dimensions and weights stated in the catalogue can change as a result of technical or scientific improvements. SOMSO® Models are supplied with model descriptions that are prepared by proficient scientists.

5. Functional models make biological processes more understandable. In this catalogue, all functional models are marked with an (F). All flexibly mounted skeleton parts of category QS are included under functional models. Functional models are subject to normal wear and tear, due to the nature of the material.

6. SOMSO® Models feature true-to-life representation technique, attention to detail and can be disassembled.

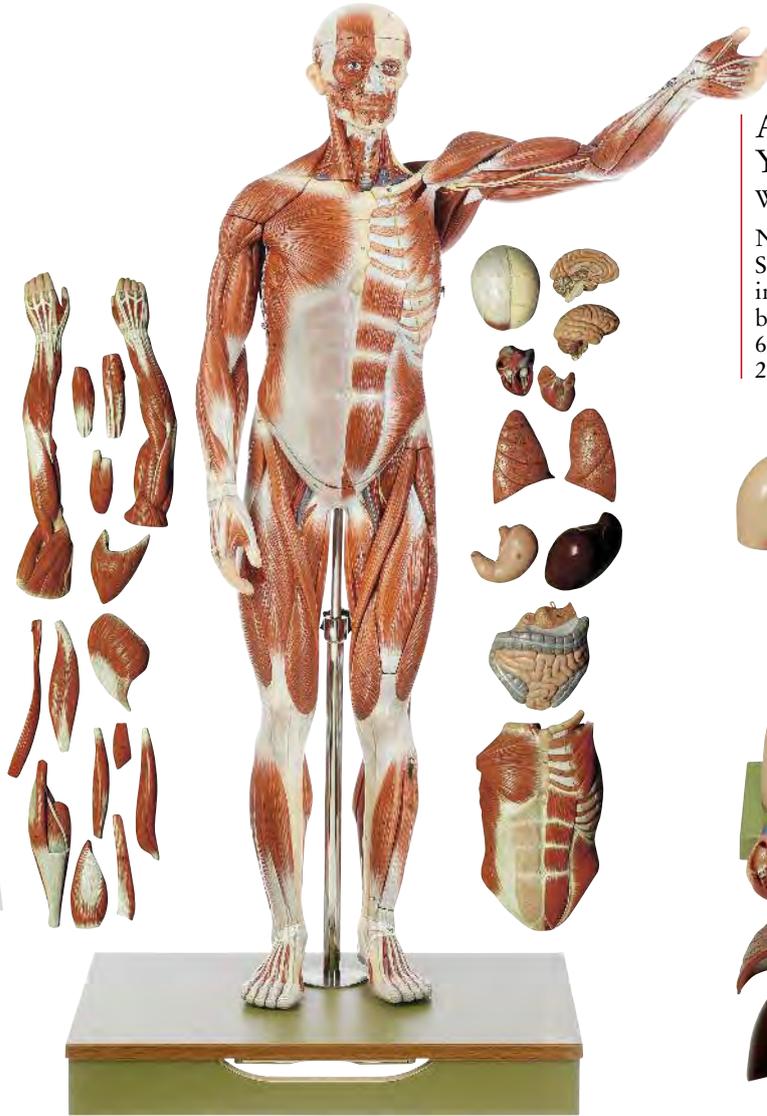
7. SOMSO® Models are manufactured by a highly qualified and skilled workforce - by hand and exclusively in Sonneberg and Coburg.

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**AS 1 · MALE  
MUSCLE FIGURE**

About 1/2 natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 27 parts in total: cranium; brain (2); thoracic and abdominal wall; halves of the lung (2); heart (2); liver; stomach; duodenum, small and large intestines; right arm; left arm with four removable muscles; muscles of the leg (9); body. On a stand with green base. Height 86 cm, (figure 82 cm), width 49 cm, depth 38 cm, weight 7.2 kg



AS 1

**AS 12 · TORSO OF  
YOUNG MAN  
WITHOUT HEAD**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 12 parts. On a green base. Height 71 cm (torso 67 cm), width 39 cm, depth 26 cm, weight 8.7 kg



AS 12 disassembled

LOOK OUT FOR THE ORIGINAL WITH THE SOMSO® SUN!

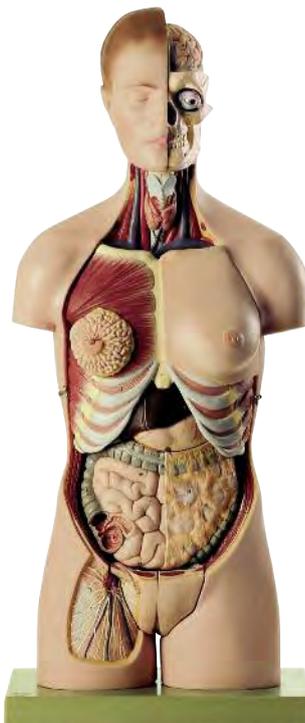


SINCE 1876



**AS 3 ·  
MALE MUSCLE FIGURE**

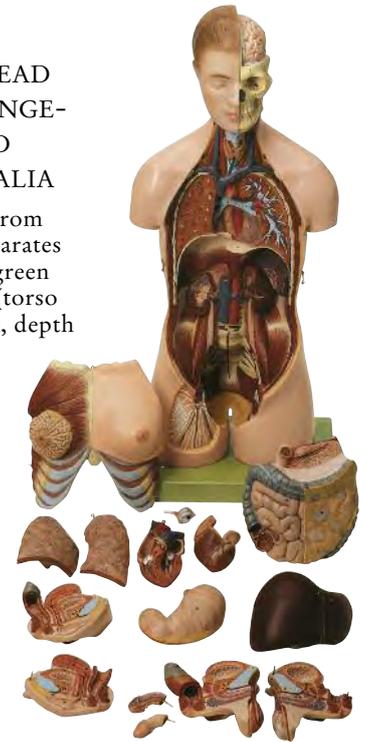
About 1/4 natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a removable green base. Height 53 cm (figure 50 cm), width 33 cm, depth 15 cm, weight 1.5 kg



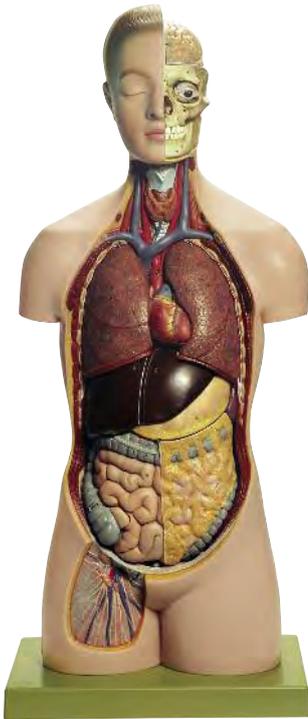
AS 4/1

**AS 4/1 ·  
TORSO WITH HEAD  
AND INTERCHANGE-  
ABLE MALE AND  
FEMALE GENITALIA**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 16 parts. On a green base. Height 92 cm (torso 88 cm), width 40 cm, depth 26 cm, weight 12 kg



AS 4/1 disassembled



AS 16

**AS 23/2 · TORSO WITH HEAD AND OPEN BACK**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast, with muscles on one side and interchangeable male and female genitalia. Separates into 20 parts. On a green base. Height 90 cm (torso 86 cm), width 39 cm, depth 26 cm, weight 11.2 kg



AS 23/2



AS 20/4

AS 20/5 B

**AS 20/4 · SMALL TORSO OF YOUNG MAN WITHOUT HEAD**

About 1/3 natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 7 parts. On a removable base. Height 28 cm (torso 26 cm), width 17.5 cm, depth 14 cm, weight 1.7 kg

**AS 20/5 B · SMALL TORSO OF YOUNG MAN WITH HEAD**

About 1/3 natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 9 parts. On a removable base. Height 37 cm (torso 35 cm), width 17.5 cm, depth 14 cm, weight 2.0 kg

**AS 20/1 · SMALL TORSO OF YOUNG MAN WITH HEAD**

About 1/2 natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 11 parts. On a green base. Height 52 cm (torso 49 cm), width 21 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 3.15 kg

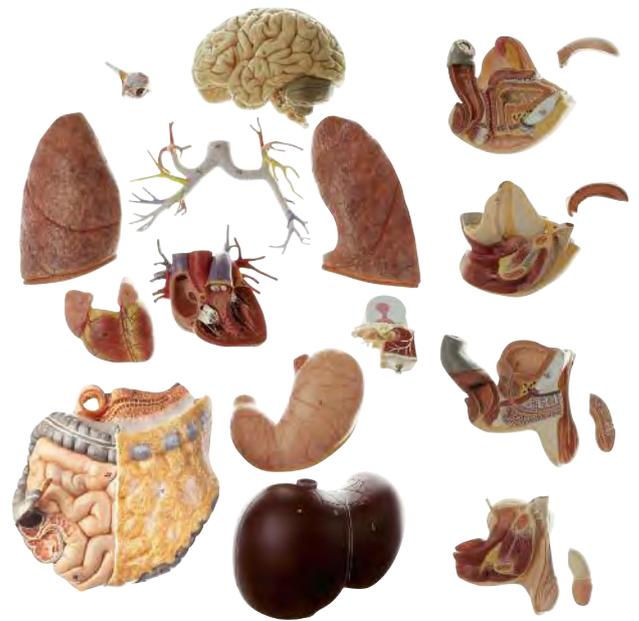


**AS 16 · TORSO OF YOUNG MAN WITH HEAD**

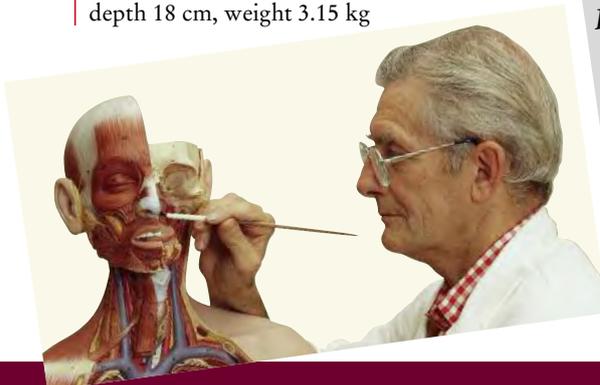
Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 12 parts. On a green base. Height 91 cm (torso 87 cm), width 39 cm, depth 26 cm, weight 9 kg



AS 20/1



AS 23/2 separates

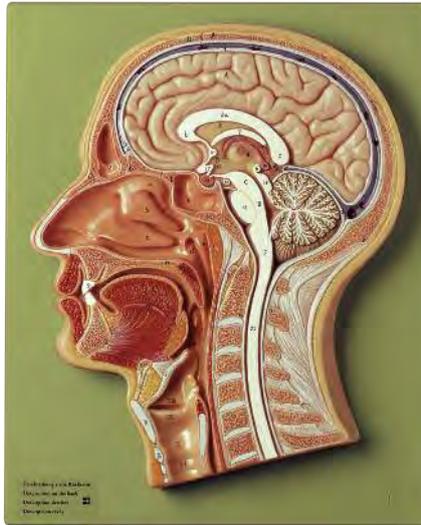


**HAND-CRAFTED MANUFACTURING EXCLUSIVELY IN GERMANY.**  
SOMSO® Models are manufactured solely by highly qualified, skilled employees in Sonneberg and Coburg. Despite the use of industrial components, the artisan finishing has the unmistakable character of traditional manufacture. Individual painting by hand makes each and every SOMSO® Model a distinctively unique specimen.



**BS 5 · BASE OF THE HEAD**

With removable, 8-part brain with arteries, natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. 9 parts in total. On a green base. Height 22 cm, width 18 cm, depth 20 cm, weight 1.5 kg



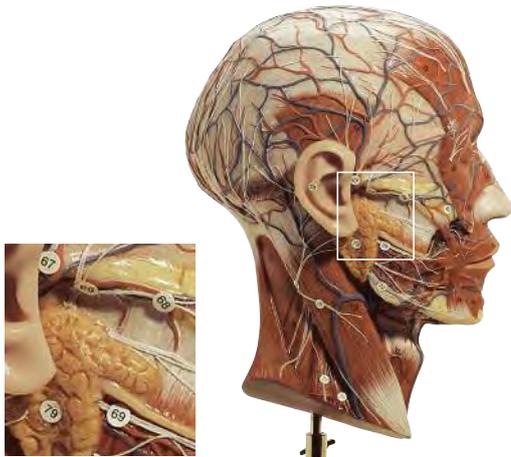
**BS 6/1 · MEDIAN SECTION OF THE HEAD**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. In one piece, on a green base. Height 32 cm, width 23 cm, depth 4 cm, weight 1.3 kg



**BS 20 · BRAIN**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 8 parts: frontal and parietal lobes (2), temporal and occipital lobes (2), brain stem (2), cerebellum (2). On a transparent base. Height 15 cm, width 16 cm, depth 17 cm, weight 1.1 kg



*Detail: nerve supply in the area of the parotid gland*

**BS 9 · HALF OF THE HEAD**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base. Height 41cm, width 18 cm, depth 22 cm, weight 1.3 kg



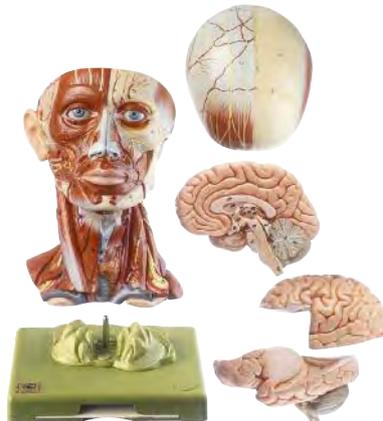
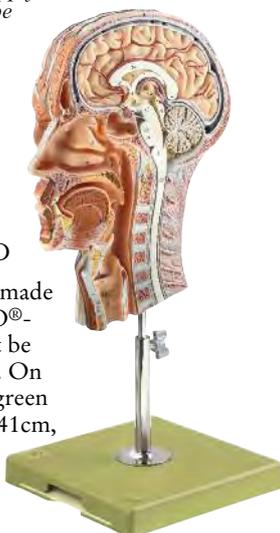
**BS 18 · HEAD WITH MUSCLES AND VESSELS**

About 3/4 natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 5 parts: head, cranium, right and left half of the brain (2 parts). On a removable green base. Height 28 cm, width 18 cm, depth 19 cm, weight 1.9 kg



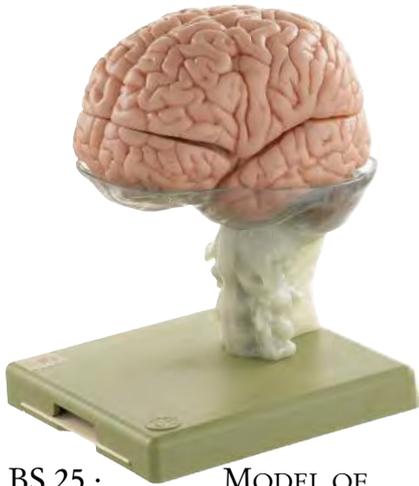
**BS 21 · BRAIN**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. In median section, separates into 2 parts in total. On a transparent base. Height 15 cm, width 16 cm, depth 17 cm, weight 800 g



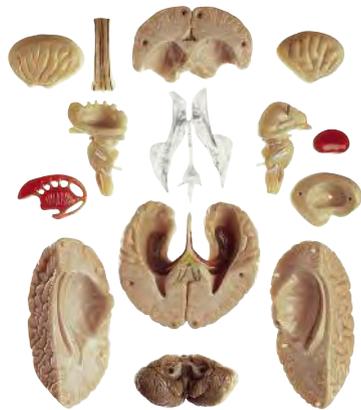
**BS 22 · BRAIN**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 4 parts. On a transparent base. Height 15 cm, width 15 cm, depth 17 cm, weight 1.1 kg

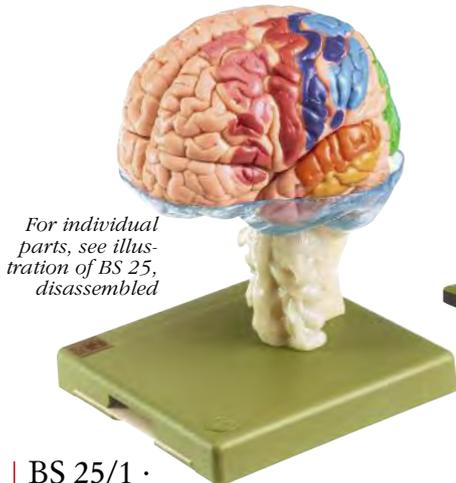


**BS 25 · MODEL OF THE BRAIN IN 15 PARTS**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast, after Prof. Dr. med. Dr. med. h.c. J. W. Rohen, Anatomical Institute of the University of Erlangen. On a green base. Height 23 cm, width 15 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 1.8 kg



*BS 25 disassembled*



*For individual parts, see illustration of BS 25, disassembled*

**BS 25/1 · MODEL OF BRAIN WITH INDICATED CYTOARCHITECTURAL AREAS**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast, after Prof. Dr. med. Dr. med. h.c. J. W. Rohen, Anatomical Institute of the University of Erlangen. On a green base. Height 23 cm, width 15 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 1.8 kg



**BS 24 · VENTRICULAR CAVITIES OF THE BRAIN**

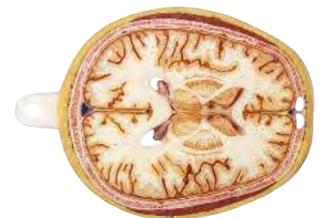
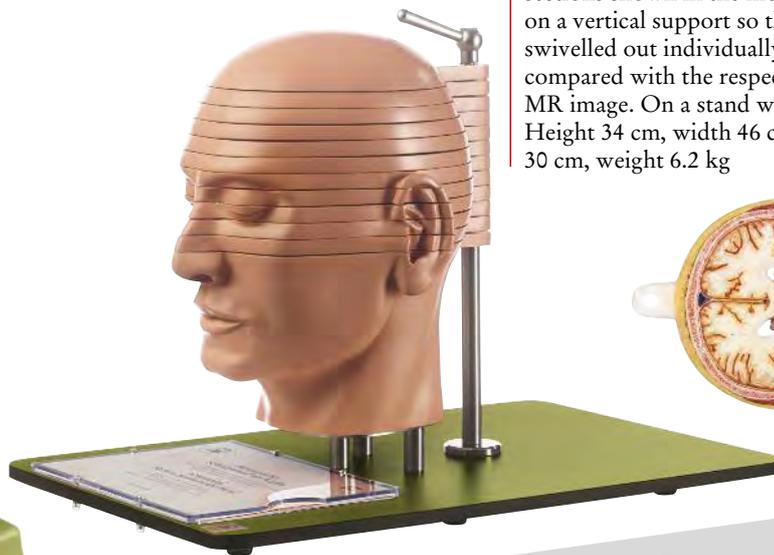
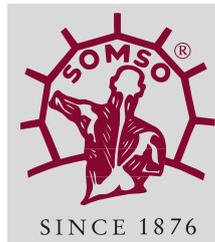
Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast, after a specimen at the Anatomical Institute of Würzburg. On a stand with green base. Height 23 cm, width 15 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 200 g



*BS 5/5 View from above*

**BS 5/5 · ANATOMICAL SECTIONAL MODEL OF THE HEAD**

Natural size, made from special plastic (combined with corresponding CT and MR imaging), after Prof. Dr. med. Dr. med. h.c. J. W. Rohen, Anatomical Institute of the University of Erlangen. The sections shown in the model are mounted on a vertical support so that they can be swivelled out individually and then compared with the respective CT or MR image. On a stand with green base. Height 34 cm, width 46 cm, depth 30 cm, weight 6.2 kg



*BS 5/5 - Detail Section 4*



**SOMSO® MODELS FOR SCHOOL AND SCIENCE**  
 SOMSO® Models are used in many areas of education. The range of models takes into consideration the requirements of both a lecture theatre and a seminar. Renowned professors contribute to the continuous development and improvement of SOMSO® Models.

Removing the cerebral cortex



Representation of the ventricular system, the basal ganglia and the insular lobe



Removing the temporal lobes



Removing the lobes and the subcortical nuclei

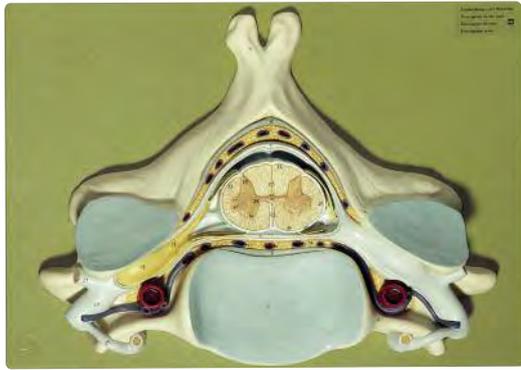


Disassembling the brain stem



Removing the ventricular system

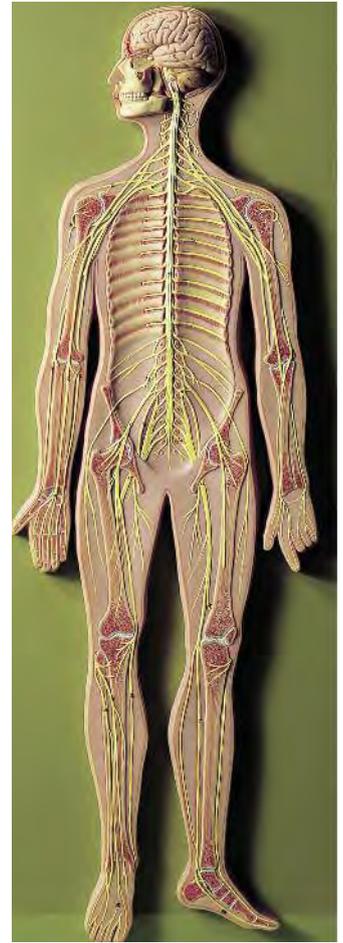




BS 30

## BS 27 · NERVOUS SYSTEM

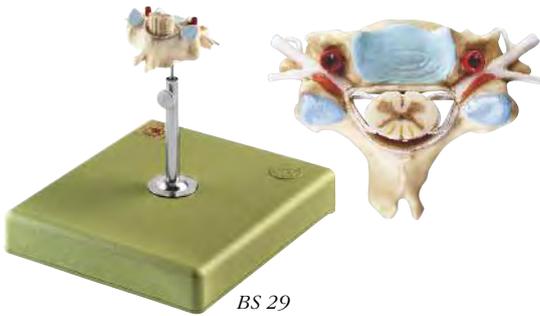
Relief model, about 1/2 natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Schematic representation of the central and peripheral nervous system. In one piece, on a green base. Height 91 cm, width 32 cm, depth 6 cm, weight 5.5 kg



BS 27

## BS 30 · FIFTH CERVICAL VERTEBRA

Enlarged approximately 7 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The model shows a cross section of the spinal cord with spinal nerves, spinal ganglion, vertebral artery and vein. In one piece, on a green base. Height 28 cm, width 40 cm, depth 10 cm, weight 1.6 kg



BS 29

## BS 29 · CERVICAL VERTEBRA (C VI) WITH SPINAL CORD

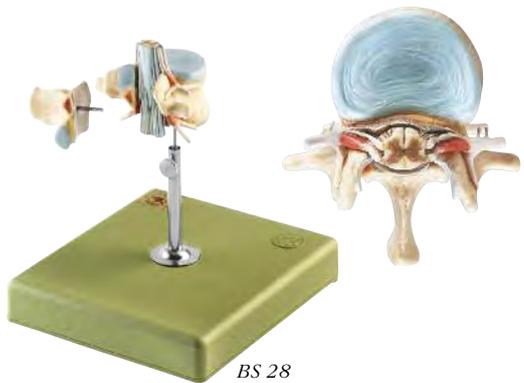
Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Spinal nerves, spinal ganglion, and vertebral artery are shown. Spinal cord also shown in cross section. Cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base. Height 14 cm, width 12 cm, depth 12 cm, weight 100 g



BS 28/1

## BS 28/1 · THORACIC VERTEBRA (TH II) WITH SPINAL CORD

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Spinal nerves, spinal ganglion, spinal cord in cross section. Cannot be disassembled, on a stand with green base. Height 14 cm, width 12 cm, depth 12 cm, weight 200 g



BS 28

## BS 28 · LUMBAR VERTEBRA (L II) WITH LUMBAR REGION OF SPINAL CORD

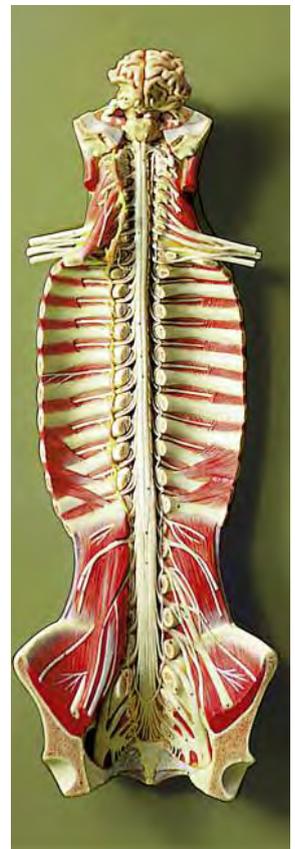
Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Nerve endings, filum terminale, and cauda equina of the spinal cord (also in cross section) are shown. Separates into 2 parts. On a stand with green base. Height 15 cm, width 12 cm, depth 13 cm, weight 200 g



BS 32/37

## BS 31 · SPINAL CORD WITH VERTEBRAL CANAL

Seen from the ventral side, natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The model shows the brain stem and the spinal cord, as well as the nerve branches up to the coccygeal plexus. On the left side, the sympathetic trunk with its connections to the central nervous system is shown. Cannot be disassembled. On a green base. Height 90 cm, width 32 cm, depth 19 cm, weight 5.5 kg



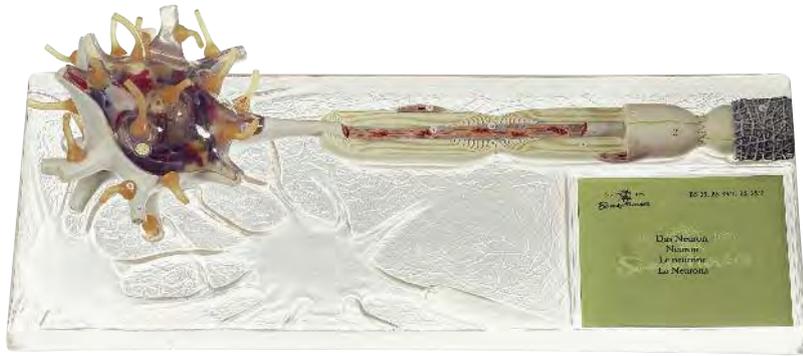
BS 31

## BS 32/37 · SPINAL CORD IN SPINAL CANAL

Enlarged approximately 5 times. Section through the spinal cord enlarged approximately 10 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. Mounted on green base, with removable dust cover. Height 18.5 cm, width 32 cm, depth 9 cm, weight 600 g



BS 35/3



### BS 35 · NEURON

Enlarged approx. 2.500 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Consisting of nerve cell body and myelinated nerve fibre. Based on electron-microscope findings. Separates into 3 parts in total. On a removable transparent base. Height 22 cm, width 53 cm, depth 17 cm, weight 2.2 kg



BS 35/1

### BS 35/3 · MODEL OF A SYNAPSE

Enlarged many times over, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Representation of neurotubules, neurofilaments, and synaptic vesicles as well as post- and pre-synaptic membrane structures. In one piece and on a removable transparent base. Height 21 cm, width 22 cm, depth 22 cm, weight 900 g



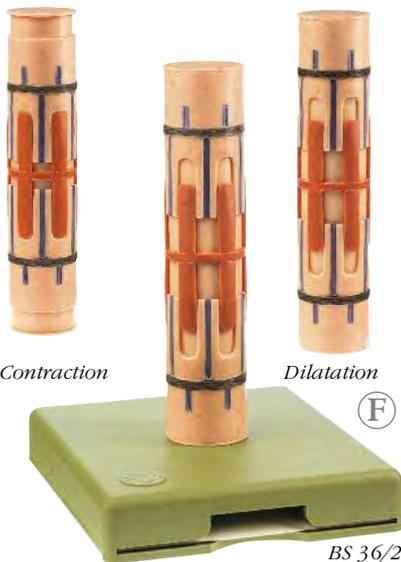
BS 36

### BS 35/1 · NEURON

Enlarged approx. 2.500 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Structures visible under light and electron microscopes are taken into consideration, with separate, myelinated nerve fibre. In one piece, on a green base. Height 40 cm, width 28 cm, depth 14 cm, weight 1.5 kg

### BS 36 · TRANSVERSELY STRIATED MUSCULAR FIBRE WITH MOTOR END-PLATE

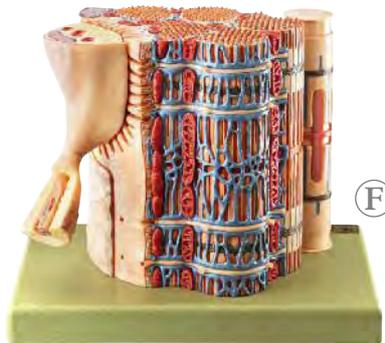
Enlarged approx. 4.000 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. In one piece, on a green base. Height 20 cm, width 18 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 1 kg



Contraction

Dilatation

BS 36/2



### BS 36/1 · SKELETAL MUSCLE FIBRE WITH FUNCTIONAL MODEL

Enlarged approx. 15.000 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Prof. Dr. med. Elke Lütjen-Drecoll and Prof. Dr. med. Dr. med. h.c. J. W. Rohen. Separates into 3 parts, on a green base. Height 21 cm, width 26 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 1.7 kg



BS 36/1 disassembled

### BS 36/2 · FUNCTIONAL MODEL OF A MYOFIBRIL

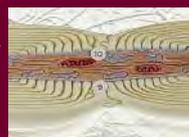
Enlarged approx. 10.000 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Prof. Dr. med. Elke Lütjen-Drecoll and Prof. Dr. med. Dr. med. h.c. J. W. Rohen. In one piece and on a removable green base. Height 21 cm, width 14 cm, depth 16 cm, weight 400 g



**SOMSO® MODELS FOR STIMULATING BIOLOGY LESSONS**  
Thanks to the company's high standard of quality and the sense of responsibility towards young students both at schools and universities, SOMSO® Models are a reliable companion on their exciting journey of discovery through the miracle of the human body.



BS 28  
Representation of Cauda Equina



BS 35  
BS 35/1  
Representation of the Node of Ranvier



BS 36/1  
Skeletal Muscle Fibre - view from above

*Eyeball  
horizontal diameter  
8 cm*

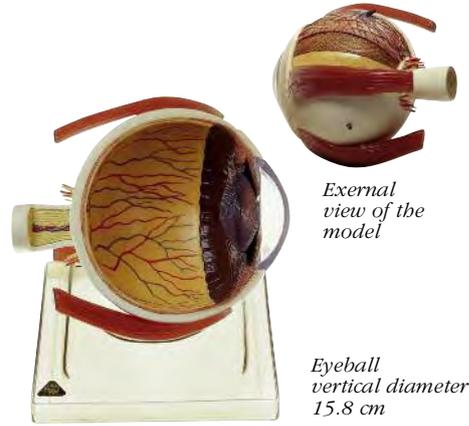


*CS 2/2  
complete*

*CS 2/2 disassembled*

**CS 2/2 ·  
ORBITAL  
CAVITY WITH  
EYEBALL**

Enlarged approx-  
imately 3 times, made  
from SOMSO®-Plast.  
Separates into 9  
parts. On a green  
base. Height 21 cm,  
width 20 cm, depth  
32 cm, weight 1.4 kg



*External  
view of the  
model*

*Eyeball  
vertical diameter  
15.8 cm*



*CS 5*

*Eyeball  
horizontal diameter  
9.5 cm*

**CS 5 ·  
EYEBALL**

Enlarged approx-  
imately 4 times, made  
from SOMSO®-Plast.  
Separates into 6 parts:  
choroid membrane  
(2), sclera (2), vitreous  
body, lens. On a green  
base. Height 18 cm,  
width 12 cm, depth  
12 cm, weight 400 g



*CS 5 disassembled*



*Eyeball  
horizontal  
diameter  
8 cm*

*CS 13*

**CS 21/1 ·  
RIGHT HALF OF  
THE EYE ON A BASE**

Enlarged approximately 6 times, made  
from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be  
disassembled. Height 18 cm, width  
21 cm, depth 18.5 cm, weight 900 g

**CS 13 · EYEBALL**

Enlarged approximately 4 times, made  
from SOMSO®-Plast. The anatomy of  
the eyeball in different sectional levels  
is clearly demonstrated in this model  
(cannot be disassembled). On a stand  
with green base. Height 21 cm, width  
12 cm, depth 12 cm, weight 200 g



*CS 1*

*Eyeball  
horizontal  
diameter  
12.5 cm*

**CS 1 ·  
EYEBALL**

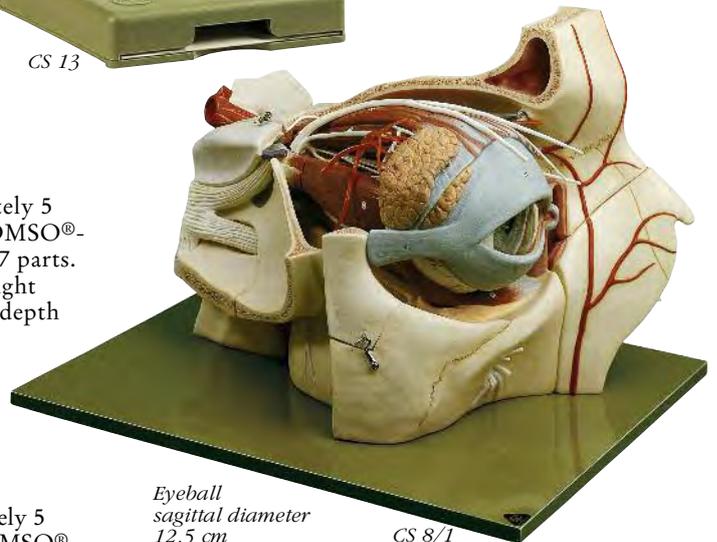
Enlarged approximately 5  
times, made from SOMSO®-  
Plast. Separates into 7 parts.  
On a green base. Height  
21 cm, width 18 cm, depth  
18 cm, weight 1.2 kg



*CS 1 disassembled*

**CS 8/1 ·  
TOPOGRAPHY  
OF THE ORBIT**

Enlarged approximately 5  
times, made from SOMSO®-  
Plast. The orbital process of the  
frontal bone and the small wing  
of the sphenoid bone have been  
removed in order to allow a  
view of the bony orbital cavity.  
The six muscles of the eye are  
modelled very clearly. All  
important nerves and blood  
vessels are represented. With  
lacrimal apparatus and the sup-  
porting apparatus of the eyelids.  
Separates into 9 parts in total.  
On a green base. Height 32 cm,  
width 45 cm, depth 37 cm,  
weight 5.5 kg



*Eyeball  
sagittal diameter  
12.5 cm*

*CS 8/1*



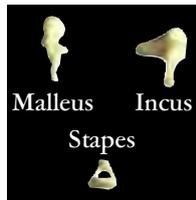
*CS 8/1 disassembled*





**DS 10 · SECTION THROUGH THE CENTRAL SPIRAL OF THE COCHLEA**

Enlarged approximately 350 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The scala vestibuli, the scala tympani, the cochlear duct with tectorial membrane, and the organ of Corti are shown. Cannot be disassembled. On a green base. Height 51 cm, width 48 cm, depth 5 cm, weight 3.8 kg



**QS 69 · THE THREE AUDITORY OSSICLES**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Malleus, incus, and stapes mounted under Plexiglas cover, removable from green base. Height 3 cm, width 12 cm, depth 12 cm, weight 80 g



**DS 3 · EAR**

Enlarged approximately 3 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Tympanic membrane with malleus and incus as well as labyrinth with stapes can be removed. 3 parts in total. On a green base. Height 21 cm, width 32 cm, depth 19 cm, weight 1.2 kg



*DS 13 disassembled*



*Inner ear of DS 5 disassembled*



*DS 5 disassembled*

**DS 5 · EAR**

Enlarged approximately 3 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 6 parts. On a green base. Height 21 cm, width 32 cm, depth 19 cm, weight 1.5 kg

**DS 13 · LABYRINTH**

Enlarged approximately 18 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The superior semicircular canal and vestibule are open, showing the saccule and utricle. The cochlea separates longitudinally. 2 parts in total. On a stand with green base. Height 33 cm, width 24 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 800 g



*DS 1 disassembled*

**DS 1 · EAR WITH PINNA**

Enlarged approximately 4 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into pinna, petrous bone (3), tympanic membrane, labyrinth (2), Eustachian tube. 8 parts in total. On a stand with green base. Height 41 cm, width 44 cm, depth 26 cm, weight 3.7 kg

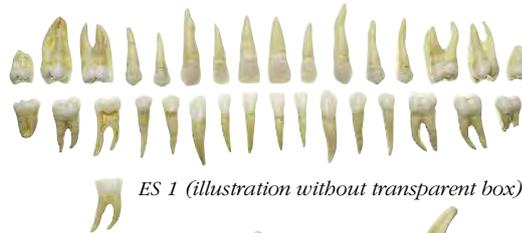


*DS 1*

**ES 1 ·**

**SET OF TEETH OF AN ADULT**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Consisting of 32 artificial teeth in a transparent box that can be opened. Height 4 cm, width 13 cm, depth 9 cm, weight 100 g



ES 1 (illustration without transparent box)



ES 1

**ES 14 ·**

**DEVELOPMENT OF A SET OF TEETH**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Representation of halves of the jaw, cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base. Height 24 cm, width 33 cm, depth 11 cm, weight 700 g



ES 14



ES 8 disassembled

**ES 8 ·**

**MOLAR TOOTH WITH CARIES**

Enlarged approximately 8 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 3 parts. Showing dental caries in initial and advanced stages. On a stand with green base. Height 24 cm, width 12 cm, depth 12 cm, weight 400 g



ES 4/1 disassembled

**ES 4/1 ·**

**LOWER JAW OF AN 18-YEAR-OLD**

Enlarged approximately 3 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. 6 parts in total. On a stand with green base. Height 34 cm, width 34 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 1.6 kg



ES 11

ES 11/1

ES 11/2

ES 11/3

ES 11/4

ES 11/5

**ES 11 ·**

**FIVE MODELS OF TEETH**

Enlarged approximately 8 times; each model mounted on a stand with green base, made from SOMSO®-Plast.

Weight 2.2 kg

AS INDIVIDUAL MODELS:

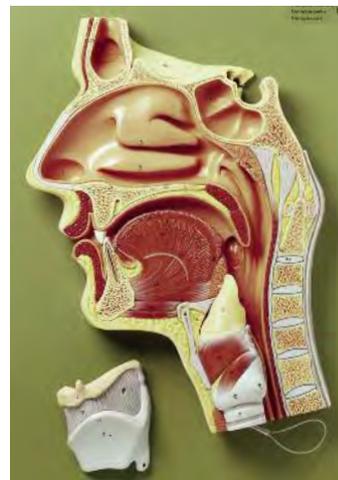
ES 11/1 - LOWER INCISOR

ES 11/2 - LOWER CANINE

ES 11/3 - LOWER MOLAR WITH ONE ROOT

ES 11/4 - LOWER MOLAR WITH TWO ROOTS

ES 11/5 - FIRST UPPER MOLAR WITH THREE ROOTS



Demonstration of the crossing of the windpipe and the oesophagus.



FS 4 disassembled

**FS 4 · MEDIAN SECTION OF THE CAVITIES OF NOSE, MOUTH AND THROAT**

Enlarged approximately 2 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The larynx can be disassembled, the epiglottis is elastic and movable. The crossing of the windpipe and the oesophagus can be easily demonstrated. Separates into 2 parts, on a green base. Height 40 cm, width 28 cm, depth 9 cm, weight 1.6 kg



FS 8

**FS 8 · TONGUE**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Median section with one part of the lower jaw removable. Separates into 3 parts. On a stand with green base. Height 14 cm, width 12 cm, depth 12 cm, weight 300 g



**ES 22 ·**

**MODEL OF A SET OF TEETH**

Enlarged approximately 3 times, with large toothbrush to demonstrate tooth brushing, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After an original at the Bundeszentrale für gesundheitliche Aufklärung (Federal Centre for Health Education) in Cologne. Height 14 cm, width 19 cm, depth 25 cm, weight 1.3 kg



GS 4 disassembled

GS 4

**GS 4 · LARYNX WITH TONGUE**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 5 parts. On a green base. Height 21 cm, width 12 cm, depth 15 cm, weight 500 g

**GS 4/2 · LARYNX WITH TRACHEA**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 2 parts in total. On a stand with green base. Height 39 cm, width 20 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 700 g



GS 4/2



GS 7



GS 7 disassembled

**GS 7 · LARYNX**

Enlarged approximately 2 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 2 halves medially. Removable parts are: right thyroid cartilage, cricothyroid muscle and thyrohyoid muscle. The inner and outer laryngeal muscles, the relief of mucous membrane, artery and nerve supply and the cartilaginous skeleton can be demonstrated. Separates into 5 parts in total. On a stand with green base. Height 22 cm, width 12 cm, depth 12 cm, weight 700 g



GS 6 (F)

**GS 6 · CARTILAGES OF THE LARYNX**

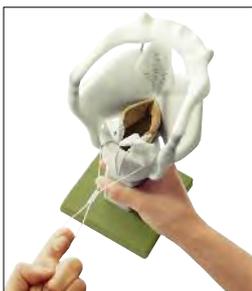
Functional model, enlarged approximately 2.5 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Arytenoid cartilage, vocal folds and epiglottis are flexibly mounted. Cannot be disassembled. On a green base. Height 28 cm, width 12 cm, depth 14 cm, weight 700 g

**GS 10 · FUNCTIONAL MODEL OF THE LARYNX**

Enlarged approximately 3 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The opening and closing of the glottis, the variation in tension of the vocal chord and the change of position can be demonstrated in an intuitively accessible way. This model can not be disassembled. On a green base. Height 33 cm, width 18 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 1.5 kg



GS 10 (F)



GS 6 - Opening of the Glottis



GS 6 - Closing of the Glottis



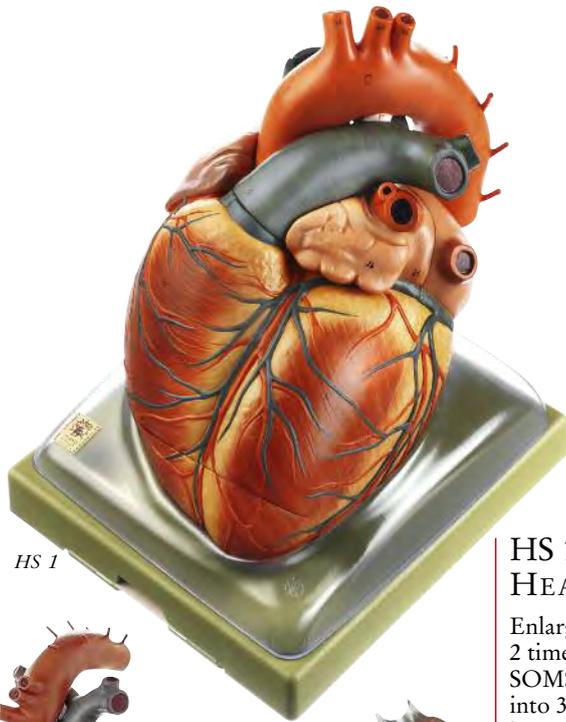
GS 10 - Tilting of the Thyroid Cartilage



GS 10 - Rotational Movement of the Arytenoid Cartilage



GS 10 - Dorsal view



HS 1

### HS 1 · HEART

Enlarged approximately 2 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 3 parts, on a green base that represents the dome of the diaphragm with the outline of the pericardium. Height 33 cm, width 24 cm, depth 26 cm, weight 2.8 kg



HS 1 disassembled

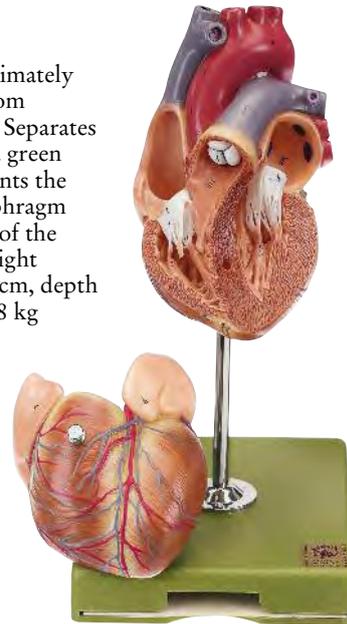


HS 3 disassembled



### HS 3 · HEART

3/4 natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 2 parts. On a stand with green base, height 22 cm, width 13 cm, depth 12 cm, weight 400 g



HS 4 disassembled

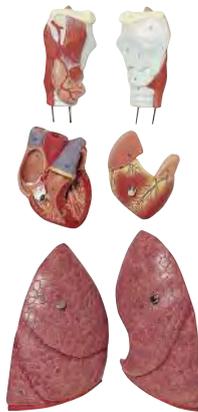


### HS 4 · HEART

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 2 parts. On a stand with green base. Height 27 cm, width 12 cm, depth 14 cm, weight 600 g



HS 7 complete



HS 7 disassembled

### HS 7 · LUNGS WITH HEART, DIA-PHRAGM, AND LARYNX

3/4 natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 7 parts in total. On a green base. Height 39 cm, width 28 cm, depth 12 cm, weight 2.3 kg



HS 5 disassembled



### HS 5 · HEART

Enlarged approximately 1.5 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 4 parts. On a stand with green base. Height 32 cm, width 18 cm, depth 19 cm, weight 1 kg



HS 23/1

**HS 23/1 ·  
LOBULE OF THE  
LUNG**

Enlarged approximately 150 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base. Height 43 cm, width 23 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 1.4 kg

**HS 10 ·  
CIRCULATORY  
SYSTEM**

Relief model, 1/2 natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Overview of the vascular supply of the body. Can not be disassembled. On a green base. Height 91 cm, width 32 cm, depth 7 cm, weight 4.7 kg



HS 10

**HS 20/1 ·  
RED BLOOD  
CORPUSCLE**

Enlarged approximately 11,000 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. weight 80 g



HS 20/1

**HS 25/2 ·  
ARTERY AND  
VEIN**

Enlarged many times over, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The model has been made after a vascular preparation of the lower leg. Representation of the individual vascular layers, the valves of veins are shown closed and open. In one piece, on a green base. Height 63 cm, width 39 cm, depth 26 cm, weight 4.2 kg



HS 25/2

**HS 19 ·  
LYMPH NODE**

Sectional view, enlarged approximately 25 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Semi-schematic representation of the internal structure of a lymph node with afferent and efferent vessels. Can not be disassembled. On a stand with green base. Height 30 cm, width 22 cm, depth 12 cm, weight 1.2 kg



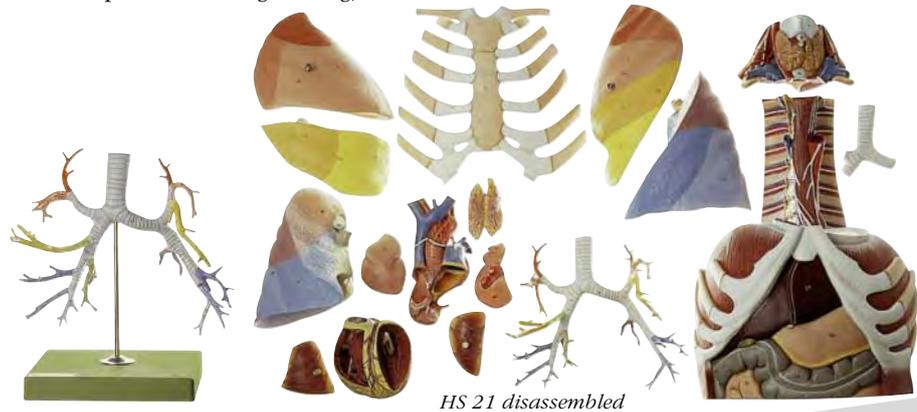
HS 19

**HS 21 ·  
ANATOMY OF THE THORAX**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into sternum, organs of the neck, right lung (3), left lung (2), heart (7), bronchial tree, base model. 17 parts in total. On a green base. Height 52 cm, width 39 cm, depth 26 cm, weight 7.1 kg (bronchial tree: for HS 21 height 31 cm, width 21 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 400 g)



HS 21



HS 21 disassembled

**SOMSO® MODELS FOR THE TRAINING OF MEDICAL STUDENTS**  
*Training future health professionals presents universities with challenges that can be solved in part with SOMSO® Models. SOMSO® Models are manufactured for many disciplines, offering valuable assistance in teaching. The functional models play a special role, as they facilitate - in part - realistic exercises and diagnoses. Key factors for the use of SOMSO® Models in medicine are the true-to-life representation, scientific accuracy, and realistic handling of the models.*



HS 7  
Vertical Lung  
Section



HS 5  
Tricuspid  
Aortic Valve



HS 4  
Aortic and  
Bicuspid  
Aortic  
Valve



**JS 5 ·  
LIVER**

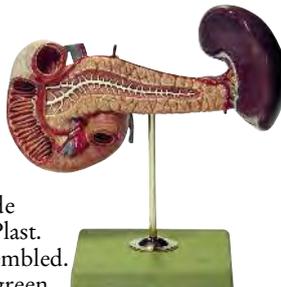
Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Showing the four lobes of the liver, the beginnings of the peritoneum, the gall bladder and vessels. Cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base. Height 27 cm, width 19 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 700 g



JS 5

**JS 11 ·  
PANCREAS  
WITH  
SPLEEN AND  
DUODENUM**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base. Height 23 cm, width 22 cm, depth 12 cm, weight 300 g



JS 11

**JS 2/1 ·  
DIGESTIVE SYSTEM**

Natural size, relief model, partly opened up, made from SOMSO®-Plast, showing the alimentary canal from the mouth to the rectum. Separates into 2 parts. On a green base. Height 91 cm, width 32 cm, depth 12 cm, weight 4.7 kg



JS 2/1

**JS 4 ·  
STOMACH**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 2 parts, on a stand with green base. Height 34 cm, width 19 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 800 g



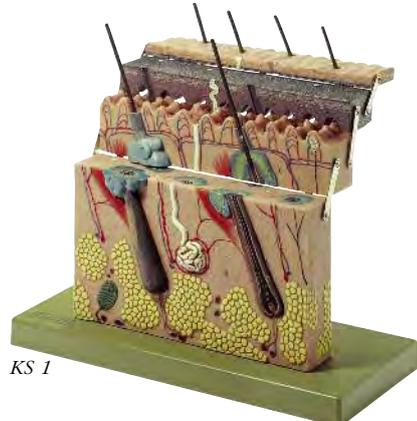
JS 4  
disassembled

**JS 14 ·  
INTERNAL  
SURFACE OF THE  
JEJUNUM**

Enlarged approximately 400 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Prof. Dr. E. Wüstenfeld, model made by E. Rack, Anatomical Institute, Würzburg. The digitiform protrusions represent villi, the indentations show crypts. A cut surface reveals the histological structure of a villus. Cannot be disassembled. On a green base. Height 17 cm, width 18 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 600 g



JS 14



KS 1

**KS 3 ·  
BLOCK MODEL OF  
SECTIONAL OF SKIN**

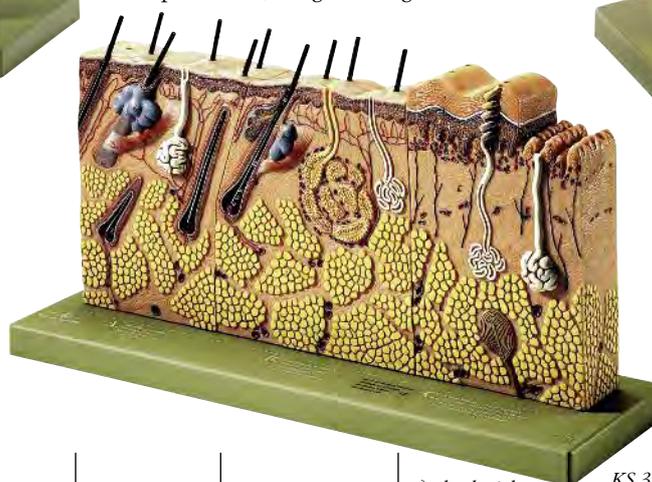
Enlarged approximately 70 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The model shows: a) scalp with hair, b) skin of the axilla, c) the hairless skin of the sole of the foot. Cannot be disassembled. On a green base. Height 25 cm, width 47 cm, depth 15 cm, weight 2.2 kg



KS 4

**KS 1 ·  
SECTION OF SKIN**

Enlarged approximately 70 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The layers of the skin can be separated to form terraces, showing the follicle and root of the hair (three-dimensional and in section), the sweat gland and the sensory organs of the skin. Separates into 4 parts. On a green base. Height 27 cm, width 33 cm, depth 15 cm, weight 1.8 kg



KS 3

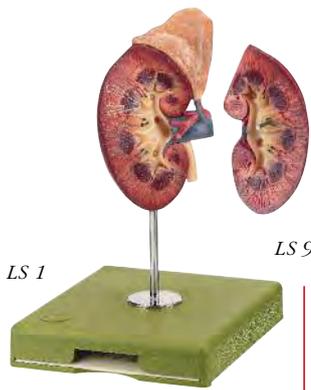
a) scalp with hair

b) skin of the axilla

c) the hairless skin of the sole of the foot

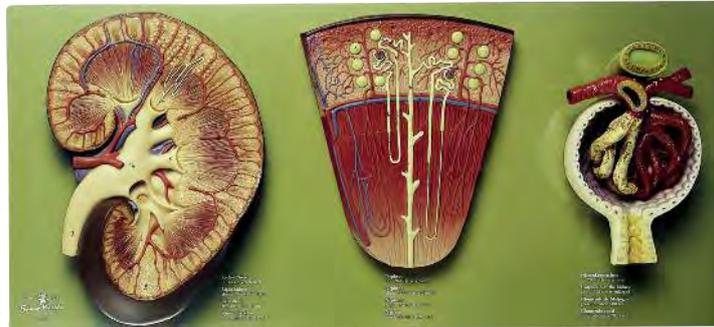
**KS 4 ·  
BLOCK MODEL  
OF THE SKIN**

Enlarged approximately 70 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Showing the scalp with hair in different sectional planes. Cannot be disassembled. On a green base. Height 21 cm, width 20 cm, depth 11 cm, weight 1.3 kg



**LS 1 · RIGHT KIDNEY AND ADRENAL GLAND**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Kidney separates into 2 halves longitudinally. On a stand with green base. Height 26 cm, width 12 cm, depth 12 cm, weight 400 g



**LS 4 · RIGHT KIDNEY**

Enlarged approximately 3 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Frontal section seen from behind. Cannot be disassembled. On a green base. Height 32 cm, width 26 cm, depth 7 cm, weight 1 kg

**LS 6 · NEPHRON**

Enlarged approximately 120 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a green base. Height 32 cm, width 26 cm, depth 4 cm, weight 700 g

**LS 7 · GLOMERULUS**

Also called Malpighian corpuscle, enlarged approximately 700 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a green base. Height 32 cm, width 18.5 cm, depth 8 cm, weight 800 g

**LS 9 · KIDNEY, NEPHRON, AND GLOMERULUS**

Combination of models LS 4, LS 6 and LS 7, on a green base. Cannot be disassembled. Made from SOMSO®-Plast. Height 30 cm, width 65 cm, depth 9 cm, weight 3 kg



**LS 3/1 · URINARY TRACT**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a green base. Height 40 cm, width 28 cm, depth 10 cm, weight 1.1 kg



**MS 1 · MEDIAN SECTION OF THE FEMALE PELVIS**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 2 parts. On a green base. Height 33 cm, width 27 cm, depth 12 cm, weight 1.5 kg



MS 5/1  
disassembled

**MS 5/1 · FEMALE GENITAL ORGANS**

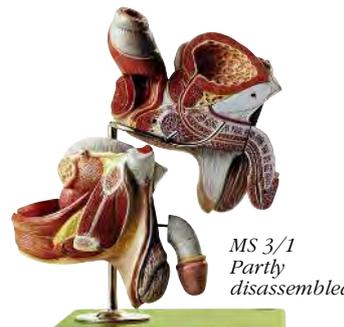
Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. 4 parts in total. On a stand with green base. Height 16 cm, width 18 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 900 g

**MS 3/1 · MALE GENITAL ORGANS**

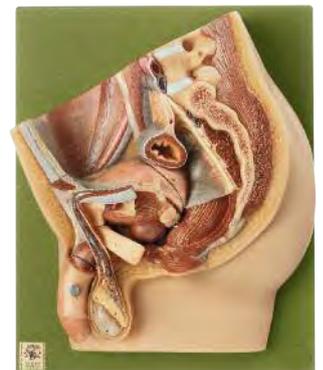
Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. 4 parts in total. On a stand with green base. Height 18 cm, width 18 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 800 g

**MS 3/2 · MODEL OF THE MALE SEXUAL ORGANS**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Developed in co-operation with Angelika Beck, deputy head teacher. Height 27 cm, width 36 cm, depth 24 cm, weight 2.8 kg



MS 3/1  
Partly disassembled



**MS 2 · MEDIAN SECTION OF THE MALE PELVIS**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. 4 parts in total. On a green base. Height 33cm, width 27 cm, depth 14 cm, weight 1.3 kg



MS 5/2

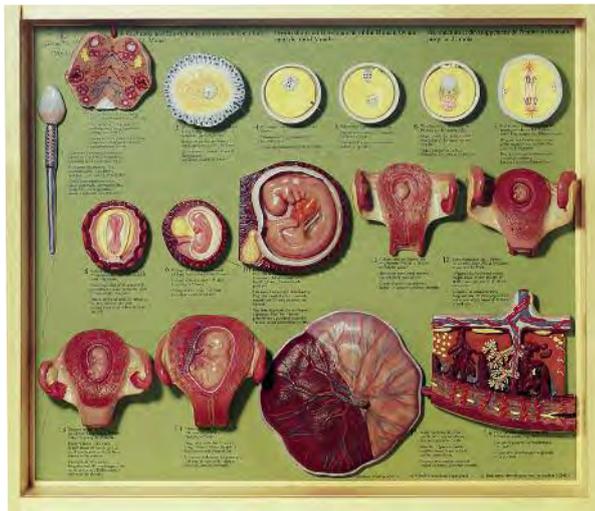
**MS 5/2 · MODEL OF THE FEMALE SEXUAL ORGANS**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Developed in co-operation with Angelika Beck, deputy head teacher. Height 23 cm, width 49 cm, depth 26 cm, and weight 2.5 kg



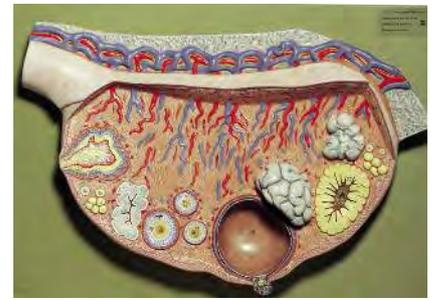
MS 3/2





**MS 15 ·  
FERTILISATION  
AND DEVELOP-  
MENT OF THE  
HUMAN OVUM  
UP TO THE 3RD  
MONTH**

Represented on 16 individual models, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Collection in a display case with removable Plexiglas cover. Height 49 cm, width 57 cm, depth 11 cm, weight 5.7 kg



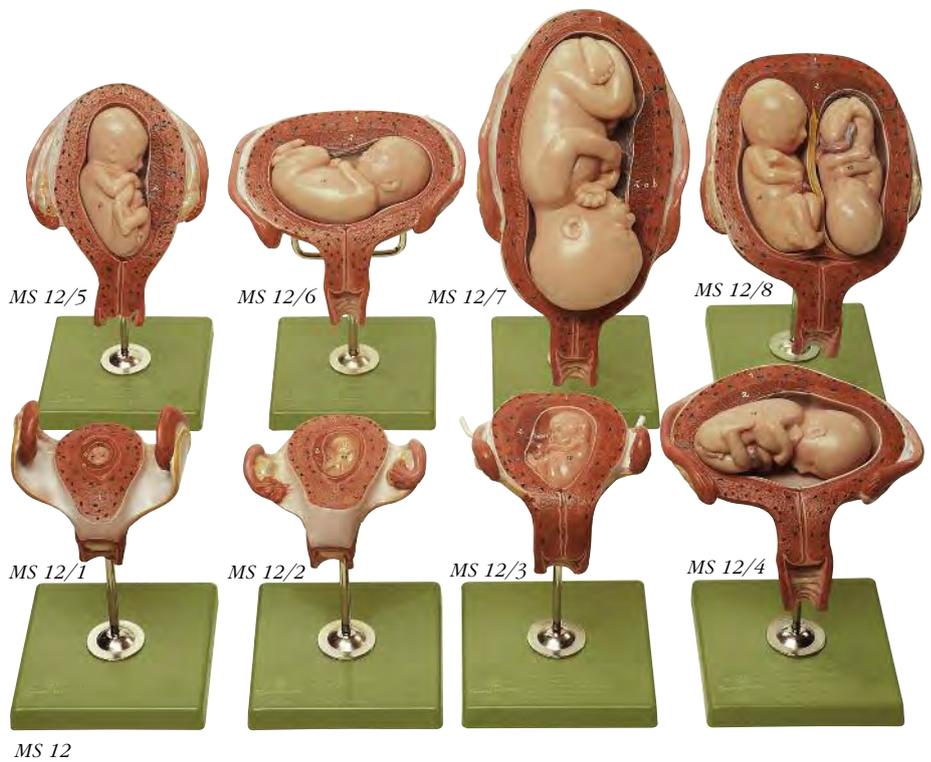
**MS 51 · RELIEF MODEL OF  
THE OVARY**

Enlarged approximately 10 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Plastic representation of the follicle in different stages of maturity, of the corpus rubrum, luteum, and albicans. Cannot be disassembled. On a green base. Height 28 cm, width 40 cm, depth 8 cm, weight 1.8 kg

**MS 12 ·  
SERIES SHOWING PREGNANCY**

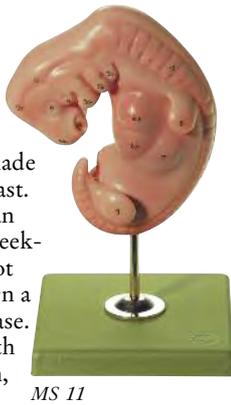
Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. 8 uterus representations with embryos and foetuses from 1st to 7th month of pregnancy. 14 parts in total. Each model on an individual stand with green base. Total weight of the series 3.5 kg

*The stages of series MS 12 are also available individually.*



**MS 11 ·  
EMBRYO**

Enlarged approximately 25 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The model shows an approximately 4-week-old embryo. Cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base. Height 25 cm, width 14 cm, depth 12 cm, weight 300 g



MS 11

**MS 16 ·  
FETAL CIRCULA-  
TORY SYSTEM**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Represented on a female foetus (before birth) with umbilical cord and placenta. The thoracic and abdominal cavities as well as the heart are opened. The ductus venosus and the ductus arteriosus are shown. Separates into 2 parts. On a green base. Height 48 cm, width 30 cm, depth 14 cm, weight 2.8 kg



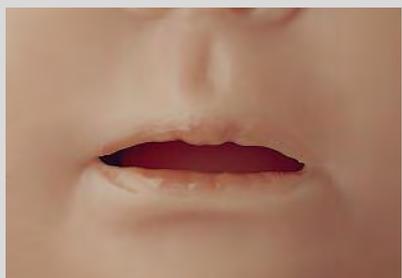
**MS 13 ·  
PELVIS WITH  
UTERUS IN  
NINTH MONTH  
OF PREGNANCY**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The model shows the right half of the female pelvis in median section. Foetus can be removed. 2 parts in total, on a green base. Height 41 cm, width 39 cm, depth 29 cm, weight 4.9 kg





1. Different eye colours are available for the SOMSO® nursing babies MS 52 and MS 53 as a special version.



2. Models MS 52 and MS 53 are available with their mouth open or closed.



3. They come with a lifelike auditory canal for ear care.



4. Models MS 52, MS 53, MS 57, MS 58, MS 59, MS 60 and MS 61 have soft and moveable arms and legs.



5. For all further enquiries, each baby has its own SOMSO®-identification number.

### MS 33/E · DOLL FOR BABY CARE

Made from SOMSO®-Plast. Ball joints allow natural movement of the head, arms, and legs; with anus. Suitable for bathing, changing nappies, and practising holding. With brown artificial eyes. Unclothed. Head circumference 36 cm, length 49 cm, weight 3 kg



### MS 33/E-B · DOLL FOR BABY CARE

Same specification as MS 33/E, however with dark skin.



MS 43

### MS 43 · DOLL FOR BABY CARE

Size and weight corresponds to a 6-week-old baby. Made from SOMSO®-Plast. Suitable for bathing, also in warm water. Ball joints allow natural movement of the arms and legs. Unclothed. Head circumference 38.9 cm, length 56 cm, weight 3.3 kg



MS 52

### MS 52 · NURSING BABY, FEMALE

Corresponding to a 6-week-old baby, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Head circumference 35.8 cm, length 54 cm, weight 3.3 kg



MS 53/B

### MS 53/B · NURSING BABY, MALE

Same specification as MS 52, but male and with dark skin, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Head circumference 35.4 cm, length 54 cm, weight 3.5 kg

### MS 58 · NEWBORN BABY, MALE

Made from soft SOMSO®-Plast. With ball joints; head moves easily and tilts backwards. With open mouth, umbilical cord and anus. Suitable for bathing, changing nappies and practising holding. Unclothed. Head circumference 34 cm, length 46 cm, weight 2.2 kg



MS 58

### REALISTIC BABY CARE TRAINING WITH SOMSO® BABY MODELS.

- Teaching Baby, Newborn Baby, Nursing Baby, Baby Nursing Doll, Nursing Care Baby
- 1: Age-appropriate size and weight
- 2: Natural movement of joints and head
- 3: Eyes and hair painted by hand
- 4: Robust joints for frequent use
- 5: Waterproof finish
- 6: 5-year warranty



**NS 55 ·  
FUNCTIONAL  
MODEL OF THE  
HAND AND  
FINGER JOINTS**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base (removable). Height 36 cm, width 18 cm, depth 19 cm, weight 400 g



NS 55

**NS 15 ·  
MUSCLES OF  
THE ARM WITH  
SHOULDER  
GIRDLE**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 6 parts. On a stand with green base, can be rotated. Height 105 cm, width 39 cm, depth 26 cm, weight 4.6 kg



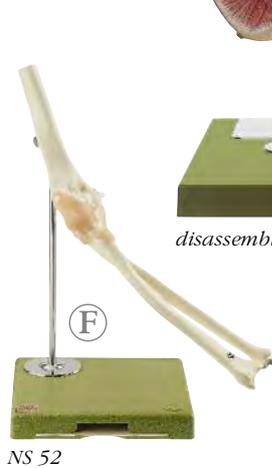
disassembled

NS 15

complete

**NS 52 ·  
FUNCTIONAL  
MODEL OF THE  
ELBOW JOINT**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a removable stand with green base. Height 41 cm, width 19 cm, depth 22 cm, weight 650 g



NS 52

**NS 53 ·  
FUNCTIONAL  
MODEL OF THE  
SHOULDER  
JOINT**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a removable stand with green base. Height 26 cm, width 19 cm, depth 22 cm, weight 650 g



NS 53

**NS 13 ·  
MUSCLES OF THE HAND WITH  
BASE OF THE FORE-ARM**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Showing the blood vessels and nerves as well as the ligamentous apparatus. Separates into 5 parts in total. On a stand with green base. Height 34 cm, width 14 cm, depth 12 cm, weight 500 g



NS 13 disassembled

**NS 21/1 ·  
JOINTS OF  
HAND AND  
FINGERS WITH  
LIGAMENTS**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base (removable). Height 34 cm, width 18 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 650 g



NS 21/1

**NS 18 ·  
ELBOW JOINT**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a green base. Height 21 cm, width 13 cm, depth 12 cm, weight 200 g



NS 18

**NS 17 ·  
SHOULDER  
JOINT**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base. Height 23 cm, width 19 cm, depth 19 cm, weight 500 g



NS 17

**NS 43 · SECTION THROUGH  
THE KNEE JOINT**

(illustration see page 18)

**NS 44 · SECTION THROUGH  
THE HIP JOINT**

(illustration see page 19)

**NS 45 · SECTION THROUGH  
THE HAND**

(illustration see page 19)

**NS 46 · SECTION THROUGH  
THE ELBOW**

(illustration see page 19)

**NS 47 · SECTION THROUGH  
A NORMAL FOOT**

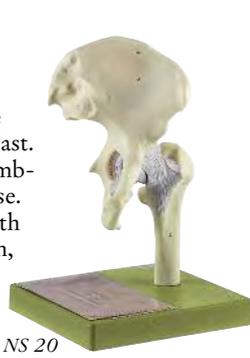
(illustration see page 19)

**NS 48 · SECTION THROUGH  
THE SHOULDER JOINT**

(illustration see page 19)

**NS 20 · HIP JOINT**

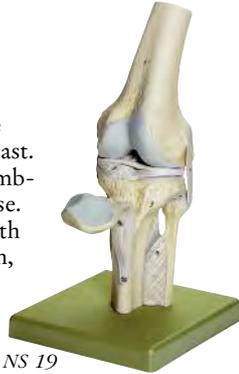
Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a green base. Height 28 cm, width 18 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 600 g



NS 20

**NS 19 · KNEE JOINT**

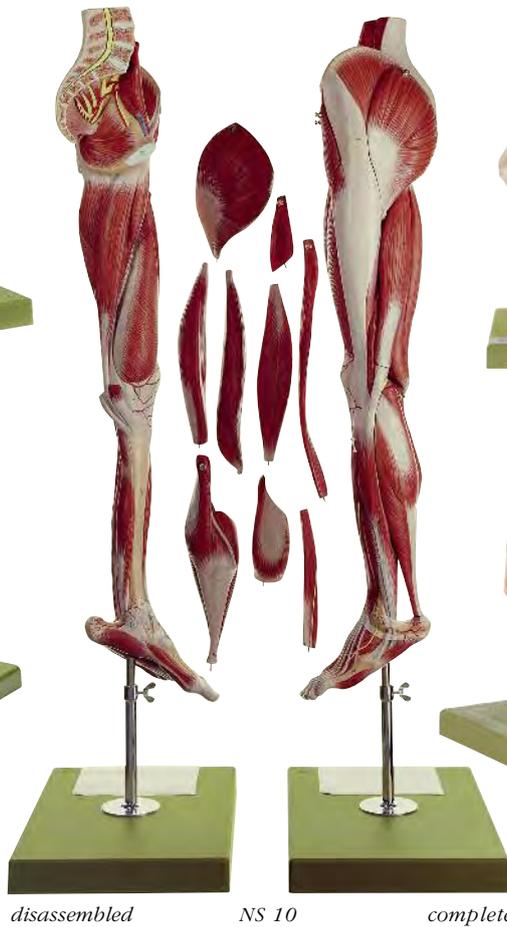
Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a green base. Height 24 cm, width 12 cm, depth 14 cm, weight 300 g



NS 19

**NS 10 · MUSCLES OF THE LEG WITH BASE OF THE PELVIS**

Slightly smaller than natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 10 parts. On a stand with green base, can be rotated. Height 108 cm, width 39 cm, depth 26 cm, weight 5 kg



disassembled

NS 10

complete

**NS 21 · ANKLE JOINTS WITH LIGAMENTS**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Consisting of the bones of the foot and the lower part of the lower leg with ligamentous apparatus. Cannot be disassembled, on a stand with green base. Height 38 cm, width 18 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 400 g



NS 21



NS 54

**NS 1 · NORMAL FOOT**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. Height 13 cm, width 26 cm, depth 10 cm, weight 450 g



NS 1



NS 9 - disassembled

NS 9 - Sole of the foot



NS 2

**NS 51 · FUNCTIONAL MODEL OF THE HIP JOINT**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base (removable). Height 35 cm, width 20 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 1.25 kg



NS 51

**NS 50 · FUNCTIONAL MODEL OF THE KNEE JOINT**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a green base (removable). Height 34 cm, width 18 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 1 kg



NS 50

**NS 54 · FUNCTIONAL MODEL OF THE JOINTS OF THE FOOT**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base (removable). Height 25 cm, width 28 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 900 g

**NS 9 · MUSCLES OF THE FOOT**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Showing the nerve and vascular supply. The layers of the muscles of the sole of the foot are removable (flexor digitorum brevis muscle, quadratus plantae muscle, extensor digitorum longus muscle, tendo calcaneus (Achilles tendon), abductor digiti minimi muscle, flexor hallucis brevis muscle, adductor hallucis muscle (oblique head), and abductor hallucis muscle). The ligamentous apparatus is shown. 9 parts in total. On a stand with green base. Height 18 cm, width 3 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 1.1 kg

**NS 2 · FLAT FOOT**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. Height 13 cm, width 26 cm, depth 9 cm, weight 450 g



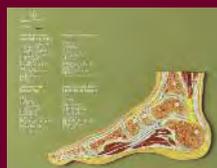
NS 44



NS 45



NS 46



NS 47



NS 48



QS 3/3

**QS 3/3 · ARTIFICIAL SKULL OF A FETUS**  
Natural cast, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. Length 10.5 cm, width 8.5 cm, circumference 29.7 cm, weight 130 g



*Maximum cranium circumference:*  
♀ 50.8 cm ♂ 51.2 cm

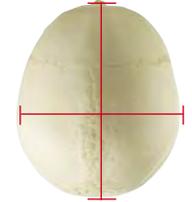


QS 3/E



QS 3/E Fontanelle Detail

**QS 3/E · ARTIFICIAL SKULL OF A NEWBORN**  
Natural cast, made from SOMSO®-Plast, 2 parts. Weight 170 g



*Cranium length (Glabella Ophistocranton line):*  
♀ 18.3 cm ♂ 17.5 cm  
*Cranium width (Euryon distance):*  
♀ 12.8 cm ♂ 14.1 cm



QS 3/2-E

**QS 3/2-E · ARTIFICIAL SKULL OF CHILD (ABOUT 6-YEARS OLD)**  
Natural cast, made from SOMSO®-Plast. 2 parts in total. Weight 380 g



QS 1

**QS 1 · ARTIFICIAL HUMAN SKULL**  
Natural cast, made from SOMSO®-Plast. With closed cranium, movable lower jaw. Separates into 2 parts. Weight 700 g



QS 7/E

**QS 7/E · ARTIFICIAL HUMAN SKULL**  
Natural cast, made from SOMSO®-Plast, cranium can be removed, movable lower jaw, separates into 3 parts. Weight 800 g



QS 7

**QS 7 · ARTIFICIAL HUMAN SKULL**  
Male, natural cast, made from SOMSO®-Plast, cranium can be removed, movable lower jaw, separates into 3 parts. Weight 800 g



Detail QS 7/1 - Numbering

**QS 7/1 · ARTIFICIAL HUMAN SKULL (DETAIL-ILLUSTRATION)**  
Natural cast, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Same specification as QS 7, but with numbering, separates into 3 parts. Weight 800 g

**QS 10/1 · ARTIFICIAL HUMAN SKELETON**  
Natural cast of a male adult skeleton, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Mounted on stand with castors, with dust cover. Height 180 cm (skeleton 170 cm), width 55 cm, depth 55 cm, weight 10.4 kg



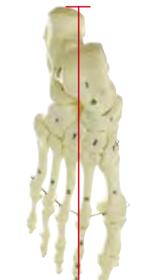
♀

QS 10/1

♂

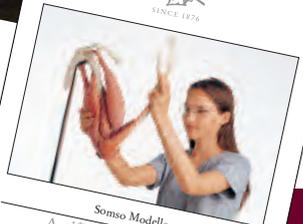


*Hand skeleton length (Stylian-Dactylion III):*  
♀ 18 cm ♂ 19 cm.

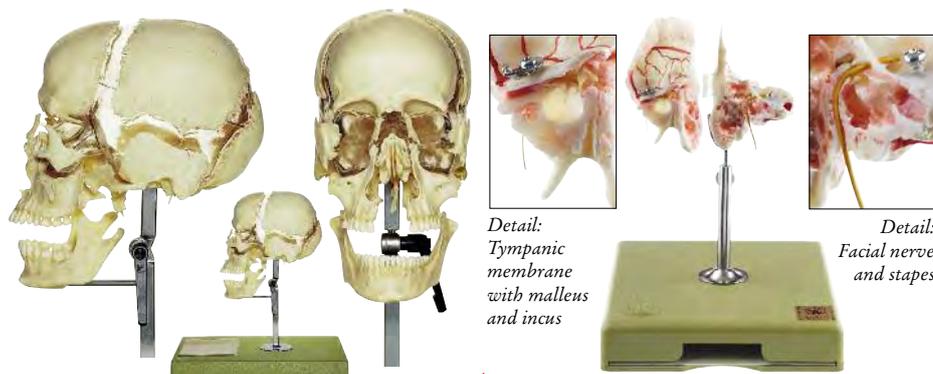


*Foot skeleton length (Pternion-Acropodion):*  
♀ 22.2 cm ♂ 25 cm

*SOMSO® offers a comprehensive range of Artificial Bone Models. If you would like details of these models please ask for the Catalogue A 79/4*



Somso Modelle  
Artificial Bone Models  
Extremities and Joints



Detail:  
Tympanic  
membrane  
with malleus  
and incus

Detail:  
Facial nerve  
and stapes



**QS 9 ·  
ARTIFICIAL BAUCHENE  
SKULL OF AN ADULT**

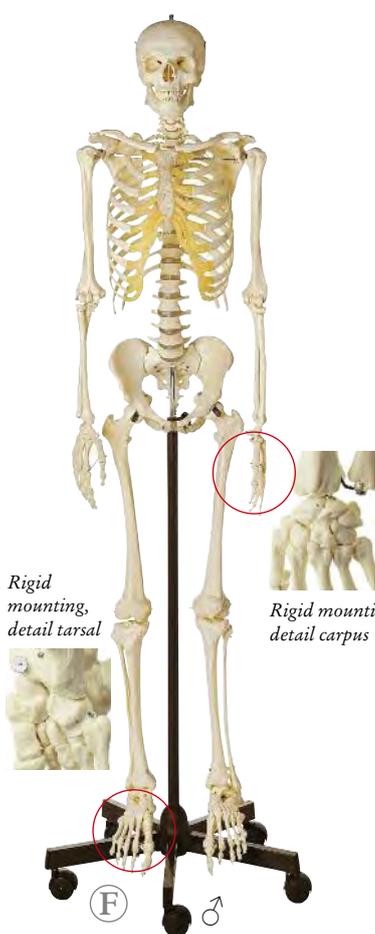
Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 16 parts. On a stand with green base. Height 40 cm, width 26 cm, depth 39 cm, weight 1.9 kg

**QS 8/53 ·  
ARTIFICIAL TEMPORAL BONE**

Natural cast, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The opened tympanic cavity shows the tympanic membrane, the three auditory ossicles, the cochlea, and the semicircular canals. Separates into 2 parts. On a stand with green base. Weight 800 g

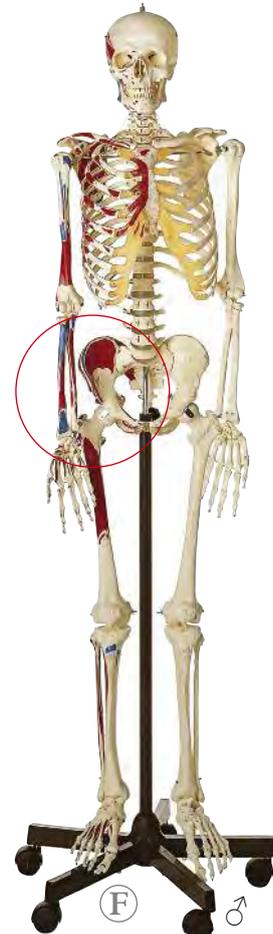
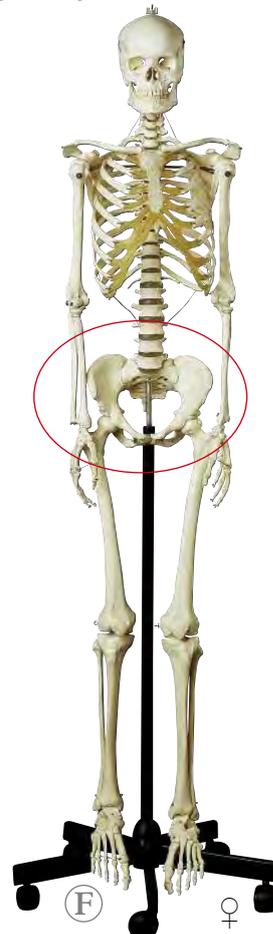
**QS 8/3 ·  
14-PART COLOURED MODEL  
OF THE HUMAN SKULL**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Prof. Dr. med. Dr. med. h.c. J. W. Rohen, Anatomical Institute of the University of Erlangen. Weight 700 g



Rigid  
mounting,  
detail tarsal

Rigid mounting,  
detail carpus



**QS 10/E ·  
ARTIFICIAL HUMAN  
SKELETON**

Natural cast of a male adult skeleton, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Simplified mounting. Mounted on stand with castors, with dust cover. Height 179 cm (skeleton 170 cm), width 55 cm, depth 55 cm, weight 10 kg

**QS 10/6 ·  
ARTIFICIAL HUMAN  
SKELETON**

As QS 10/1 (on page 20) but showing the ligaments on the knee, the hip, the elbow, and on the shoulder. Weight 11.2 kg

**QS 10/8 ·  
ARTIFICIAL HUMAN  
SKELETON**

Natural cast of a female adult skeleton, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Mounted on stand with castors, with dust cover. Height 181 cm (skeleton 171 cm), width 55 cm, depth 55 cm, weight 10.7 kg

**QS 10/9 ·  
ARTIFICIAL HUMAN  
SKELETON**

As QS 10/1 (on page 20) but the points of origin and attachment of the most important muscles from head to toe are marked in colour on the right side of the body. The individual bones are numbered on the left half. Weight 10.4 kg

Detail  
QS 10/6 –  
Ligaments  
of the  
shoulder



Detail QS 10/8 – Dimensions of the pelvis  
1 - Linea terminalis circumference 37.9 cm  
2 - Conjugata vera 11 cm  
3 - Diameter transversa 13.2 cm  
4 - Diameter obliqua 12.2 cm  
5 - Conjugata diagonalis 12 cm



Detail QS 10/9 –  
Muscle  
attachments  
and origins  
in the area  
of the iliac  
wing and  
the forearm



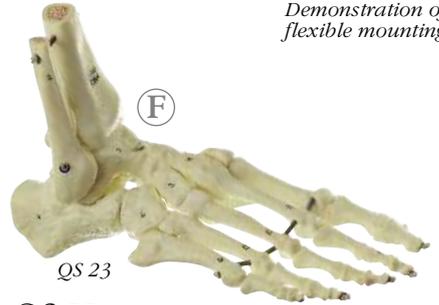


### QS 23 · SKELETON OF THE FOOT (FLEXIBLE MOUNTING)

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. With distal ends of tibia and fibula. Flexibly mounted to show the change in position of the bones with a spread or flat foot. With numbering. Weight 440 g



Demonstration of flexible mounting



Demonstration of flexible mounting

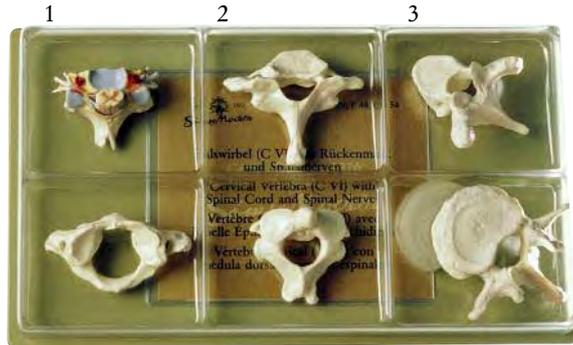
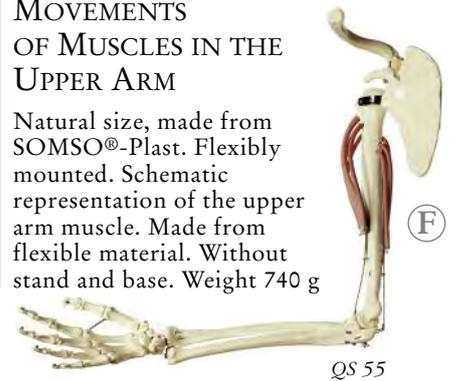


### QS 31/7 · HAND SKELETON WITH FOREARM CONNECTION (FLEXIBLE MOUNTING)

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Flexibly mounted, to show the change in position of the bones of the hand. With numbering. Weight 165 g

### QS 55 · MOVEMENTS OF MUSCLES IN THE UPPER ARM

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Flexibly mounted. Schematic representation of the upper arm muscle. Made from flexible material. Without stand and base. Weight 740 g



QS 54 1 2 3 4 5 6 + 7

### QS 54 · COLLECTION CASE VERTEBRAE AND SPINAL CORD

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Comprising: 1. Cervical vertebra with spinal cord and nerve endings, with explanation, 2. Cervical vertebra, 3. Thoracic vertebra, 4. Atlas, 5. Axis, 6. Lumbar vertebra, 7. Intervertebral disc. In a transparent, protective box with compartments, can be removed from the green base. Height 7 cm, width 32 cm, depth 18.5 cm, weight 800 g



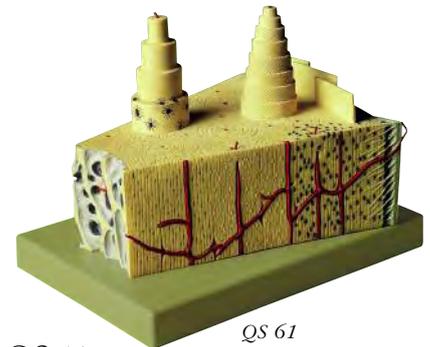
QS 68/3

### QS 68/3 · CENTRAL AND DORSOLATERAL HERNIA OF INTER-VERTEBRAL DISC

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 5 parts, intervertebral discs can be replaced. On a transparent base. Height 13 cm, width 14 cm, depth 15 cm, weight 300 g

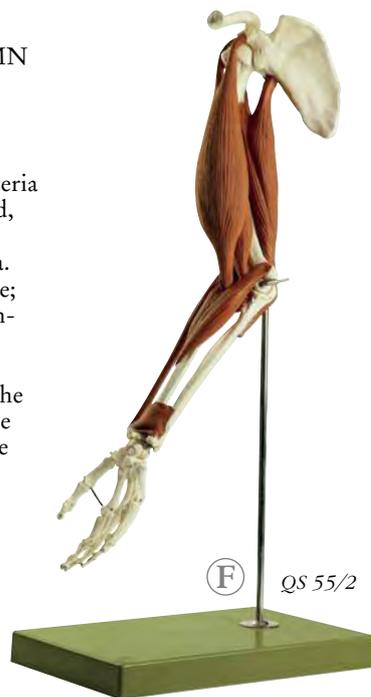
### QS 61 · CONSTRUCTION OF BONE

Enlarged many times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Shown in a wedge segment from the compact part of a hollow bone. Cannot be disassembled. On a green base. Height 28 cm, width 39 cm, depth 26 cm, weight 2.82 kg



### QS 55/2 · MOVEMENT OF MUSCLES IN THE UPPER ARM AND FOREARM

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Showing the flexor and extensor of the upper arm as well as the rotator muscles of the forearm. On a stand with green base. Height 83 cm, width 45 cm, depth 26 cm, weight 2 kg



QS 55/2

### QS 21/3 · VERTEBRAL COLUMN WITH PELVIS

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Flexibly mounted, showing the arteria vertebralis, the spinal cord, the exiting spinal nerves, and the appendant ganglia. Comprising occipital bone; cervical, thoracic, and lumbar vertebrae; sacral bone and coccyx; iliac wings. The spinal cord is inside the vertebral canal as a flexible tube. Ideally suited for the demonstration of healthy and pathological spinal curvature. With stand for hanging. Weight 3.6 kg



QS 21/3



**S 1 · RECONSTRUCTION OF A SKULL OF PARANTHROPUS BOISEI**

Age: approx. 1.8 million years, lower Pleistocene. 2 parts. Weight 870 g

**S 2 · RECONSTRUCTION OF A SKULL OF HOMO ERECTUS**

Age: approx. 1 million years, upper Pliocene. Separates into 2 parts. Weight 750 g

**S 2/3733 · RECONSTRUCTION OF A SKULL OF HOMO ERGASTER (KNM-ER 3733)**

Age: approx. 1.8 million years, upper Pliocene. 2 parts. Weight 590 g

**S 2/F · RECONSTRUCTION OF A THIGH OF HOMO ERECTUS (TRINIL 3)**

Age: approx. 800.000 years, lower-mid Pliocene. Cannot be disassembled. Weight 570 g

**S 2/KNM · RECONSTRUCTION OF A THIGH OF HOMO ERECTUS**

Age: approx. 300.000 years, mid Pliocene. Cannot be disassembled. Weight 890 g

**S 3 · RECONSTRUCTION OF A SKULL OF HOMO NEANDERTHALENSIS**

Age: approx. 40.000 to 70.000 years, middle-upper Pleistocene (Würm glacial stage). 2 parts. Weight 850g

**S 3/1 · RECONSTRUCTION OF A SKULL OF HOMO HABILIS (O.H. 24)**

Age: approx. 1.85 million years, Pliocene. 2 parts. Weight 420 g

**S 3/F · RECONSTRUCTION OF A THIGH OF HOMO NEANDERTHALENSIS**

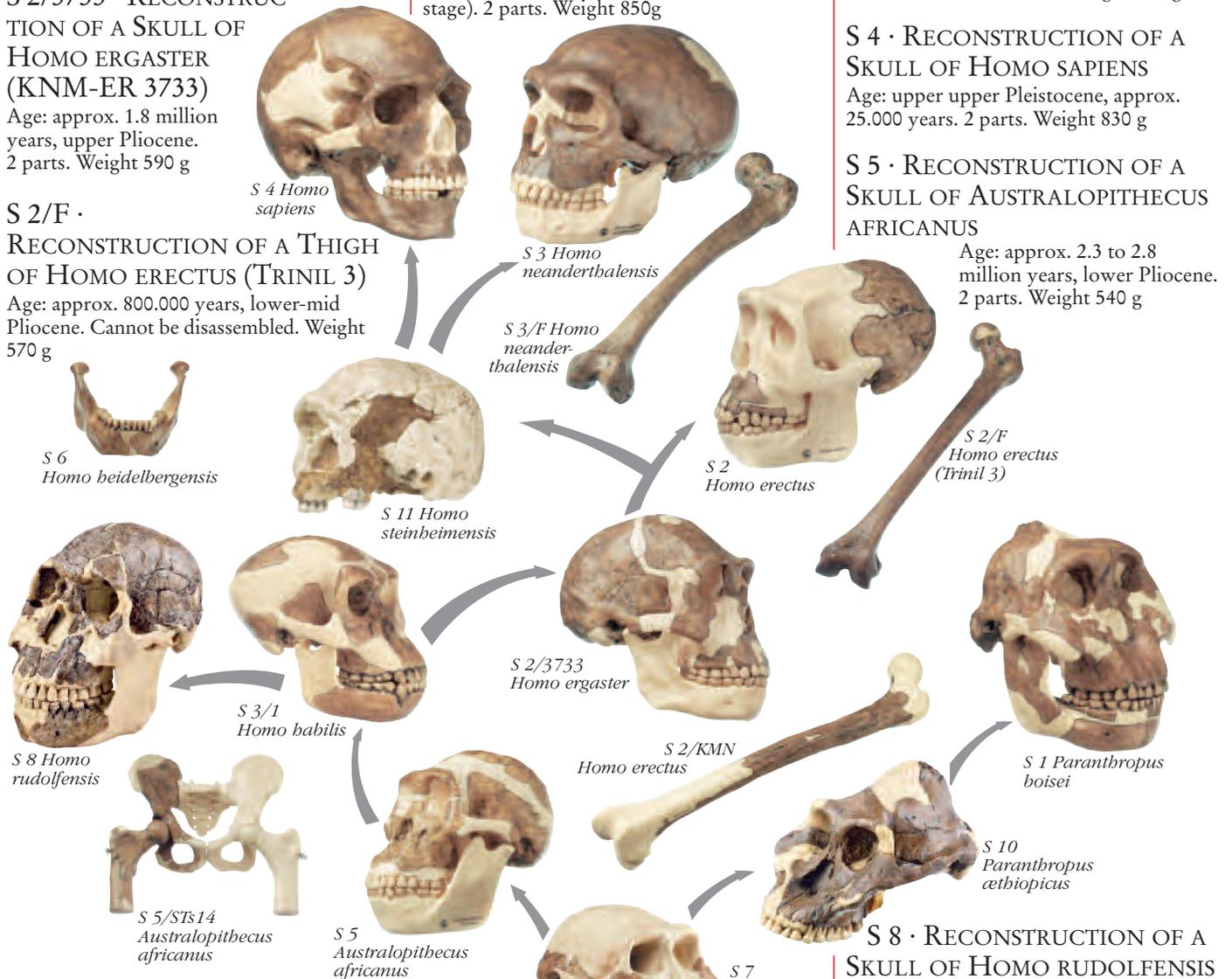
Age: approx. 40.000 - 50.000 years. Cannot be disassembled. Weight 700 g

**S 4 · RECONSTRUCTION OF A SKULL OF HOMO SAPIENS**

Age: upper upper Pleistocene, approx. 25.000 years. 2 parts. Weight 830 g

**S 5 · RECONSTRUCTION OF A SKULL OF AUSTRALOPITHECUS AFRICANUS**

Age: approx. 2.3 to 2.8 million years, lower Pliocene. 2 parts. Weight 540 g



**S 5/1 · RECONSTRUCTION OF A SKULL OF PROCONSUL AFRICANUS**

Age: approx. 20 million years, early Miocene. 2 parts. Weight 210 g



**S 5/STs14 · RECONSTRUCTION OF A PELVIS OF AUSTRALOPITHECUS AFRICANUS**

Age: approx. 2.2 - 2.8 million years. Cannot be disassembled. Weight 560 g

**S 6 · LOWER JAW FROM MAUER NEAR HEIDELBERG, HOMO HEIDELBERGENSIS**

Age: approx. 500.000 to 600.000 years, middle Pleistocene. Cannot be disassembled, with a green base. Weight 510 g

**S 7 · RECONSTRUCTION OF A SKULL OF AUSTRALOPITHECUS AFARENSIS**

Age: 3.6 - 3.0 million years, upper Pliocene, 2 parts. Weight 620 g

**S 8 · RECONSTRUCTION OF A SKULL OF HOMO RUDOLFENSIS**

Age: approx. 2.5 - 1.9 million years, upper Pliocene. 2 parts. Weight 760 g

**S 10 · RECONSTRUCTION OF A SKULL OF PARANTHROPUS AETHIOPICUS**

Age: approx. 2.6 to 2.3 million years. Cannot be disassembled, with a green base. Weight 1,2 kg

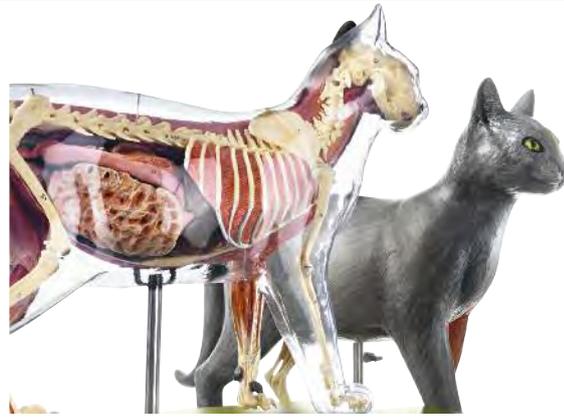
**S 11 · SKULL OF THE STEINHEIM PREHISTORIC MAN, HOMO STEINHEIMENSIS**

Age: approx. 250.000 years. Cannot be disassembled. Weight 530 g

# INTRODUCTION TO ZOOLOGY:

- Vertebrates
- Invertebrates
- Development of Animals
- Animal Cell, Genetics
- Comparative Anatomy
- Realistic Animal Models

SOMSO® Zoology Models are categorized mainly by system.



ZoS 27/1 - Right half of the model (skeletal system)

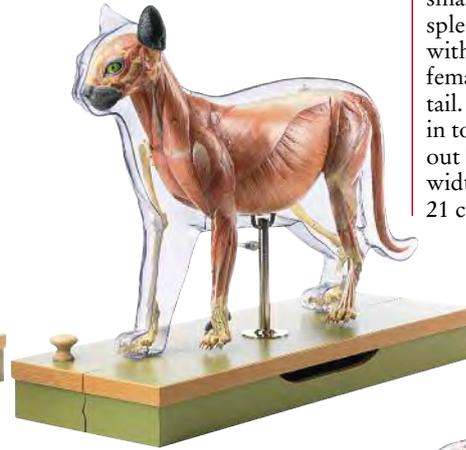
ZoS 27 - Right half of the model (skin)

## ZoS 27/1 · DOMESTIC CAT MODEL

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The right half shows the skeletal system and the internal view of the median section of the body. The superficial skeletal muscles are displayed on the left half of the body. Separates into two halves medially. The following visceral organs can be removed: lung, heart, liver, stomach, small intestine with spleen, large intestine with kidney and the female sexual organs, tail. Separates into 9 parts in total, on a green pull-out base. Height 43 cm, width 52 cm, depth 21 cm, weight 5.2 kg



ZoS 27 Left half of the model (muscles)



ZoS 27/1 Left half of the model (muscles)

## ZoS 27 · DOMESTIC CAT MODEL

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. . The right half shows the skin and the internal view shows the section of the head as well as the three large body cavities. The superficial skeletal muscles are displayed on the left half of the body. Separates into two halves medially. The following visceral organs can be removed: right lung, heart, liver, stomach, small intestine with spleen and large intestine with kidney and the female sexual organs. Separates into 8 parts in total. On a green pull-out base. Height 43 cm, width 52 cm, depth 21 cm, weight 5.7 kg

ZoS 27 - ZoS 27/1 Visceral organs



ZoS 27/1 - Right half of the model (skeletal system)

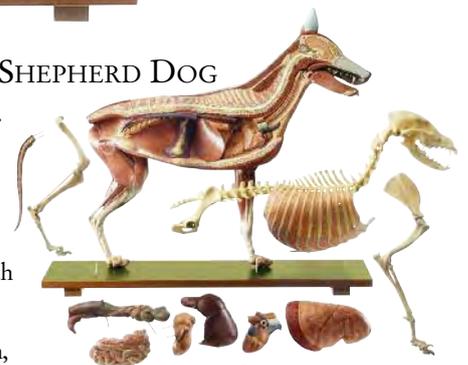
Developed in co-operation with Prof. Dr. Helmut Waibl and Dr. Elisabeth Engelke of the Institute of Anatomy at the University of Veterinary Medicine, Hanover.



ZoS 109/1 Right half of the model (skeletal system)

## ZoS 109/1 · MODEL OF A FEMALE GERMAN SHEPHERD DOG

2/3 natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The right side shows the skeletal system and the left half of the model shows the muscles. 11 parts, which can be disassembled as follows: half of the skull with vertebral column, thorax and iliac wing, tail, front leg, hind leg, right lung, heart, stomach, liver with right kidney, small intestine with duodenum and pancreas, large intestine with the female sexual organs, on a green base. Height 66 cm, width 80 cm, depth 25 cm, weight 10 kg



ZoS 109/1 disassembled

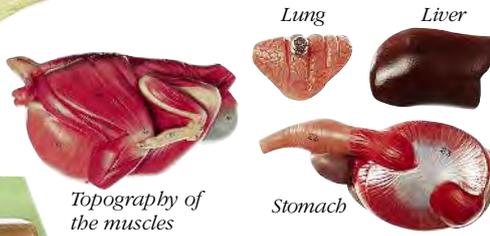




ZoS 26

### ZoS 26 · DOMESTIC HEN

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. 5 parts, which can be disassembled as follows: body, topography of the muscles, lung, liver and stomach. On a green base with stand. Height 49 cm, width 45 cm, depth 26 cm, weight 2.4 kg



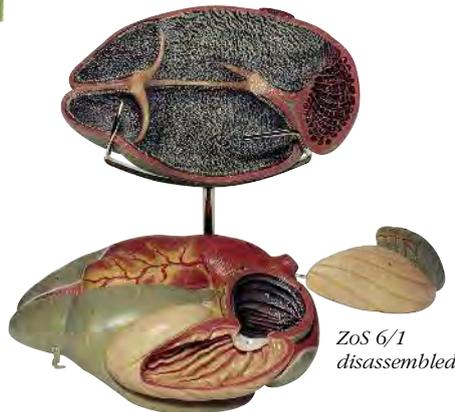
ZoS 17 disassembled

### ZoS 17 · COW HOOF

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cast of a natural, prepared left front cow hoof. Separates into 6 parts. On a green base. Height 34 cm, width 14 cm, depth 30 cm, weight 1.3 kg

### ZoS 6/1 · RUMINANT STOMACH OF THE COW

1/3 natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Rumen and reticulum separate into 2 halves vertically and show the relief of the stomach lining; omasum and abomasum can be opened. Separates into 3 parts. On a stand with green base. Height 35 cm, width 28 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 1.7 kg



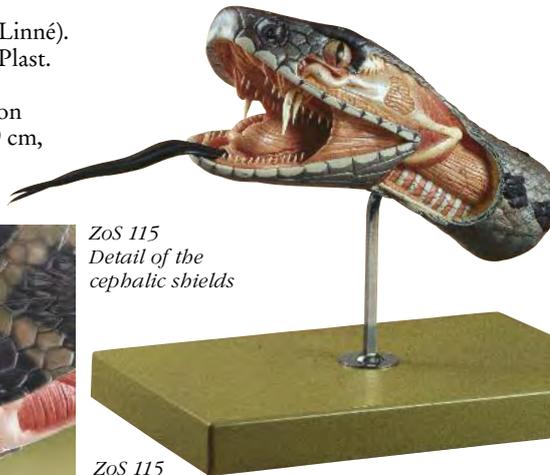
ZoS 6/1 disassembled



ZoS 42/43 disassembled

### ZoS 115 · ANATOMY OF THE HEAD OF A SNAKE

European Adder, *Vipera b. berus* (Linné). Scale: 15:1, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Christian Groß, Director of Studies. Cannot be disassembled, on a stand with green base. Height 39 cm, width 49 cm, depth 26 cm, weight 1.7 kg



ZoS 115  
Detail of the cephalic shields

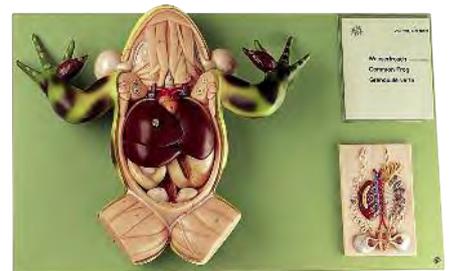
### ZoS 42/43 · HORSE HOOF WITH LIGAMENTOUS APPARATUS, VESSELS AND NERVES.

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Developed in co-operation with Prof. Dr. Helmut Waibl and Dr. Elisabeth Engelke of the Institute of Anatomy at the University of Veterinary Medicine, Hannover. Separates into 7 parts. On a removable green base. Height 30 cm, width 18 cm, depth 26 cm, weight 1.57 kg

*In the past also called "water frog" - harmonisation of trivial names*



ZoS 115



ZoS 100

### ZoS 100 · POND FROG

*Pelophylax kl. esculentus* (synonym: *Rana kl. esculenta*). After Christian Groß, Director of Studies. Scale: 4:1, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 3 parts. On a green base. Height 39 cm, width 62 cm, depth 12 cm, weight 3.9 kg

### ZoS 105 · ANATOMY OF A BONY FISH

Taking the carp, *Cyprinus carpio*, as an example. Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 4 parts. On a stand with green base. Height 35 cm, width 49 cm, depth 15 cm, weight 1.6 kg



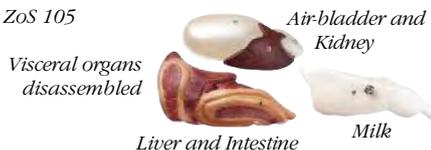
Liver

Opened abdominal cavity

Gastrointestinal tract



ZoS 105



Visceral organs disassembled

Liver and Intestine

Milk

ANATOMY OF DOMESTIC ANIMALS - A SOMSO® FIELD OF EXPERTISE SINCE 1876, WITH GREAT TRADITION AND PRACTICAL RELEVANCE.

If you are interested in the complete programme of zoological models, please request catalogue A 75/2+3.



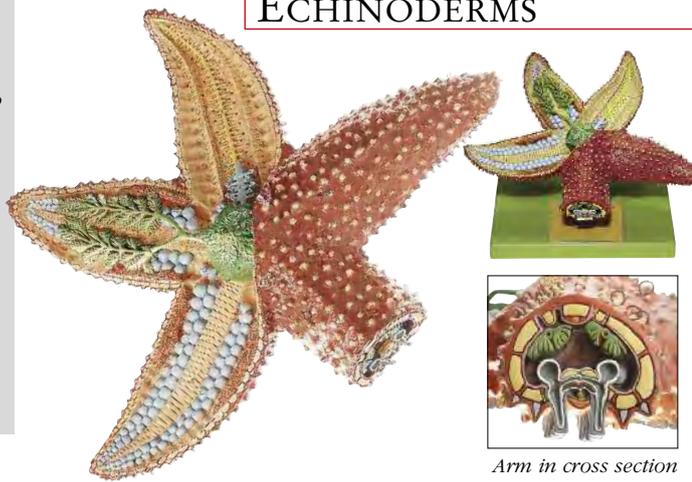
ZoS 28 Horse

## INVERTEBRATES -

selection of representatives of the following simplified animal phylum classification, in descending level of order:

- ECHINODERMS
- MOLLUSCS
- ARTHROPODS
- WORMS
- COELENTERATES
- PROTOZOANS

## ECHINODERMS

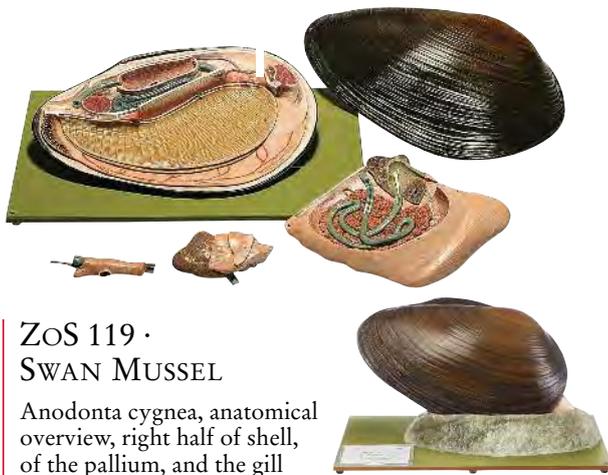


Arm in cross section

### ZoS 114 · COMMON STARFISH

*Asterias rubens*. Scale approx.: 3:1, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Christian Groß, Director of Studies. 3 parts in total. On a stand with green base. Height 31 cm, width 53 cm, depth 35 cm, weight 2.2 kg

## MOLLUSCS

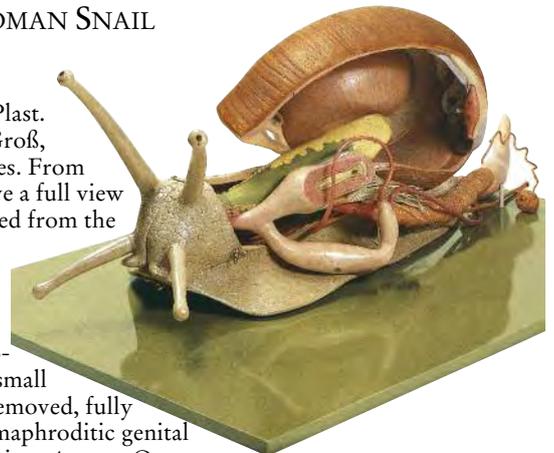


### ZoS 119 · SWAN MUSSEL

*Anodonta cygnea*, anatomical overview, right half of shell, of the pallium, and the gill removed, foot opened at the right side. Scale: 4:1, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Christian Groß, Director of Studies. On a green base. Separates into 7 parts. Height 21 cm, width 61 cm, depth 38 cm, weight 7.7 kg

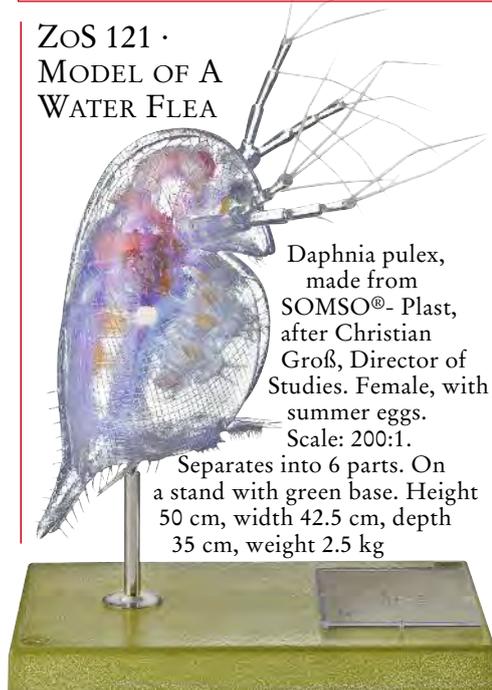
### ZoS 117 · ROMAN SNAIL

*Helix pomatia*. Scale: 6:1, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Christian Groß, Director of Studies. From the right, you have a full view of the shell. Viewed from the left, the snail is opened. The portion of the intestinal canal between the retropharynx and the small intestine can be removed, fully revealing the hermaphroditic genital system. Separates into 4 parts. On a green base. Height 28 cm, width 68 cm, depth 45 cm, weight 7.5 kg



## ARTHROPODS / Crustaceans

### ZoS 121 · MODEL OF A WATER FLEA



*Daphnia pulex*, made from SOMSO®-Plast, after Christian Groß, Director of Studies. Female, with summer eggs. Scale: 200:1.

Separates into 6 parts. On a stand with green base. Height 50 cm, width 42.5 cm, depth 35 cm, weight 2.5 kg

### ZoS 118 · EUROPEAN CRAYFISH OR NOBLE CRAYFISH

*Astacus astacus*, body structure and anatomy of a male crayfish. Scale: 3:1, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Christian Groß, Director of Studies. The realistically designed model shows the differentiated outer extremities on the left side and the internal structure of the crayfish on the right side. Separates into 14 parts. On a stand with green base. Height 28 cm, width 82 cm, depth 29 cm, weight 4 kg



Left body shell without antennae and median-cut visceral organs



Disassembled visceral organs: Thoracic limbs with gill sacs and midgut with rectum



Right ovary with two embryos

Right body shell without antennae



## ARTHROPODS / Arachnids



ZoS 122 ·  
TICK



Detail of the  
adhesive pads  
and claws



Detail of the  
capitulum from  
underneath



Ventral side

Sheep tick, *Ixodes ricinus*, female. Scale: 70:1. Developed in co-operation with Christian Groß, Director of Studies, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The model is 28 cm long, 6 cm high, 23 cm wide, and weighs 0.222 kg. Cannot be disassembled. Under transparent cover on removable green base.

## ARTHROPODS / Insects

### ZoS 47/1 · MODEL OF THE WORKER BEE

*Apis mellifica*. Scale: 25:1, made from SOMSO®-Plast, after Christian Groß, Director of Studies. 3 parts in total. On a stand with green base. Height 50 cm, width 47 cm, depth 15 cm, weight 1.8 kg

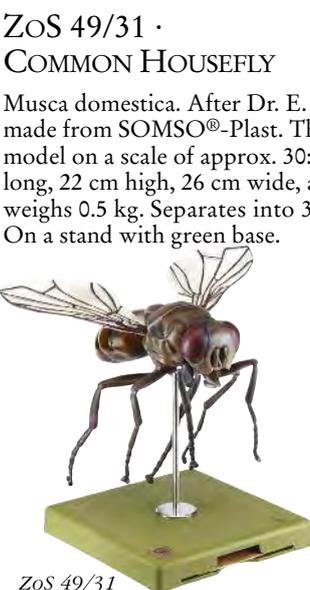


ZoS 48/1

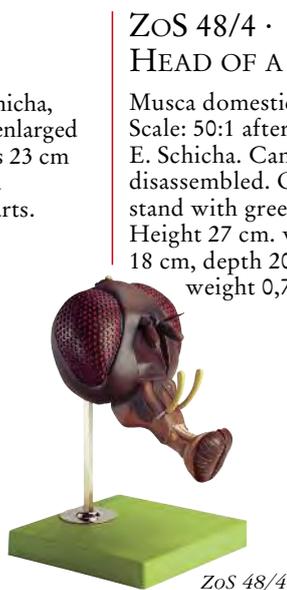
ZoS 47/1

### ZoS 48/1 · HEAD OF A BEE

*Apis mellifica*. Scale: 50:1. After Dr. E. Schicha, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 2 parts. On a stand with green base. Height 34 cm, width 18 cm, depth 19 cm, weight 0.8 kg



ZoS 49/31



ZoS 48/4

### ZoS 49/31 · COMMON HOUSEFLY

*Musca domestica*. After Dr. E. Schicha, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The enlarged model on a scale of approx. 30:1 is 23 cm long, 22 cm high, 26 cm wide, and weighs 0.5 kg. Separates into 3 parts. On a stand with green base.

### ZoS 48/4 · HEAD OF A FLY

*Musca domestica*. Scale: 50:1 after Dr. E. Schicha. Cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base. Height 27 cm, width 18 cm, depth 20 cm, weight 0,7 kg

### ZoS 49 · OMMATEUM OR COMPOUND EYE

Enlarged approximately 200 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Showing the histological fine structure. Cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base. Height 33 cm, width 29 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 0.9 kg



ZoS 49



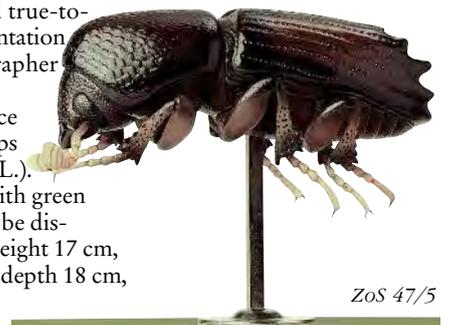
ZoS 47/2

### ZoS 47/2 · MODEL OF THE HIND LEGS OF A BEE

Functional model, after Dr. E. Schicha, enlarged many times over, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The model is particularly well suited to illustrate the following functions: brushing off the bee's body with the combs, collecting the pollen in the corbicula at the outside of the tibia, movable joint between tibia and planta. On a stand with green base. Height 34 cm, width 18 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 1 kg

### ZoS 47/5 · BARK BEETLE

Scale: 40:1, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Appraised by Christian Groß, Director of Studies. Enlarged and true-to-detail representation of the typographer beetle (eight-toothed spruce bark beetle, *Ips typographus* L.). On a stand with green base. Cannot be disassembled. Height 17 cm, width 32 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 0.8 kg



ZoS 47/5

The world of insects - a series of small insect models which clearly demonstrates comparative morphology and physiology of insects



ZoS 49/14 · Termite



ZoS 49/20 · Headlouse



ZoS 49/22 · Aphid



ZoS 49/27 · Ant

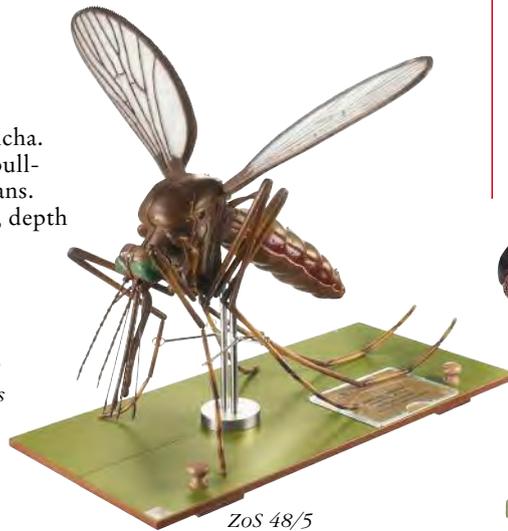
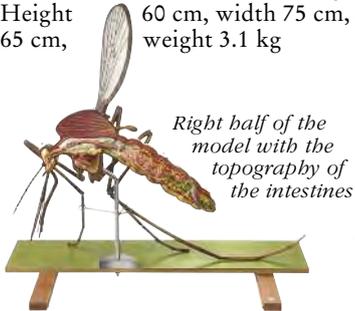


ZoS 49/32 · Flea

## ARTHROPODS / Insects

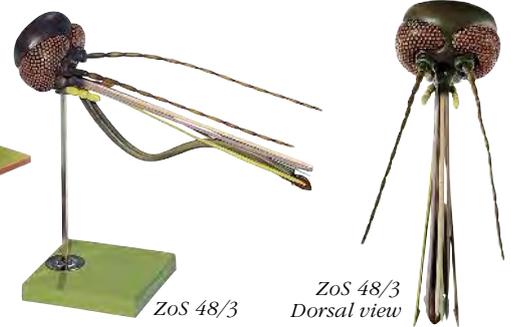
### ZoS 48/5 · MODEL OF A MOSQUITO

Common house mosquito, *Culex pipiens*. Scale: 50:1, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Dr. E. Schicha. Separates into 5 parts. On green pull-out base to show the internal organs. Height 60 cm, width 75 cm, depth 65 cm, weight 3.1 kg



### ZoS 48/3 · HEAD OF A MOSQUITO

*Culex pipiens*, head of a female mosquito. Scale: 80:1. After Dr. E. Schicha, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base. Height 40 cm, width 18 cm, depth 45 cm, weight 0.8 kg

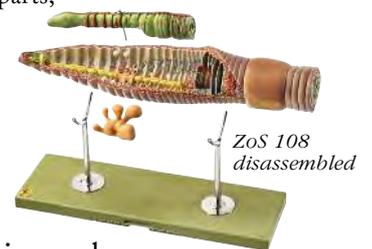
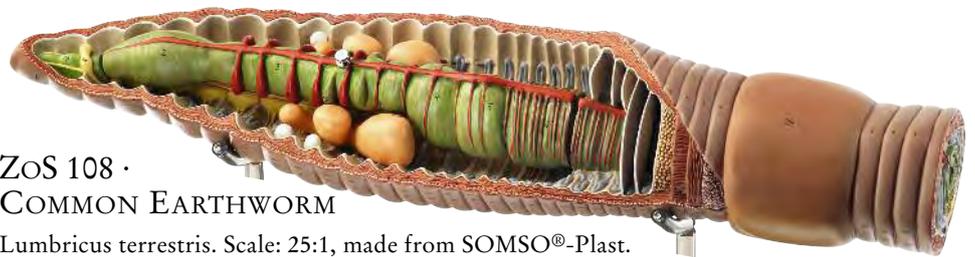


## WORMS



### ZoS 108 · COMMON EARTHWORM

*Lumbricus terrestris*. Scale: 25:1, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Christian Groß, Director of Studies. Separates into 3 parts, on a stand with green base. Height 25 cm, width 53 cm, depth 14 cm, weight 2.2 kg



### ZoS 116/3 · MODEL BOARD OF THE TAPE WORM

Comparison of the pork tapeworm (*Taenia solium*) and the beef tapeworm (*Taenia saginata*), enlarged many times over, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Christian Groß, Director of Studies. Cannot be disassembled, on a green base, with description. Height 38 cm, width 61 cm, depth 10 cm, weight 3.1 kg

### ZoS 106 · FRESHWATER POLYP

Hydra. Scale: 25:1 and block showing detail in the trunk area, scale: 200:1, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Christian Groß, Director of Studies. Cannot be disassembled, on a green base. Height 46 cm, width 39 cm, depth 33 cm, weight 2.1 kg



ZoS 106

### ZoS 107 · PARAMECIUM

Paramecium. Scale: 1.600:1, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Christian Groß, Director of Studies. Separates into 2 parts, on a stand with green base. Height 61 cm, width 39 cm, depth 26 cm, weight 2.7 kg



### ZoS 101 · AMOEBIA

*Amoeba proteus*. Scale: 1.000:1, after Prof. Dr. M. Lindauer and Christian Groß, Director of Studies. Made from SOMSO®-Plast. On a green base. Separates into 2 parts. Height 8 cm, width 48 cm, depth 31 cm, weight 1.8 kg



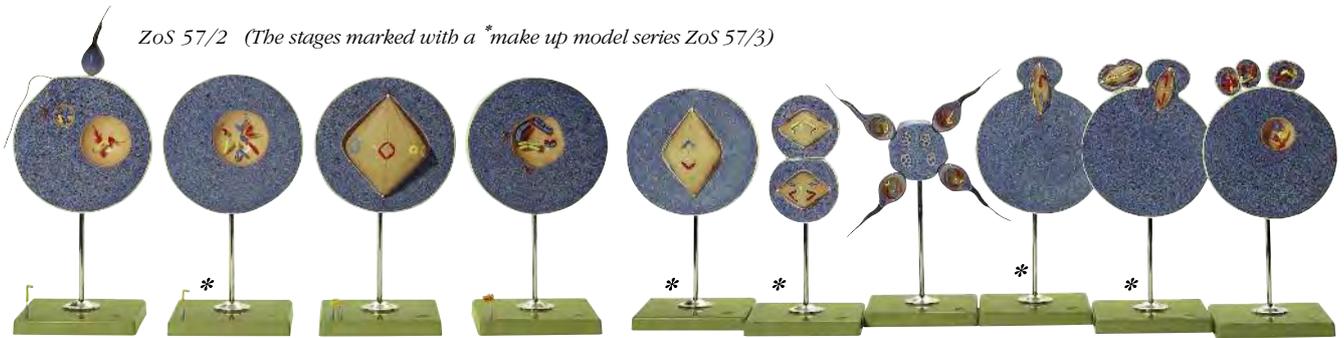
ZoS 101 disassembled

### ZoS 101/1 · PLANKTONIC FORAMINIFERA

*Globorotalia menardii*, original size 0.5 mm in diameter, enlarged approximately 200 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast, on green base. Developed in co-operation with Dr. Barbara Donner, research centre "Ocean Margins" at the University of Bremen. Weight 104 g



ZoS 57/2 (The stages marked with a \* make up model series ZoS 57/3)



**ZoS 57/2 · MEIOSIS**

As a component of reduction divisions, shown by 8 models with 2 explanatory introductory models, enlarged many times over, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Christian Groß, Director of Studies. Cannot be disassembled. Individually mounted on a stand with green base. Weight 3.3 kg

**ZoS 110/1 · ANIMAL CELL**

Scale: 10.000:1, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Christian Groß, Director of Studies. Cannot be disassembled, on a stand with green base. Height of the model 22 cm, total height 37 cm, width 18 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 1 kg



ZoS 110/1

**ZoS 57/3 · CHANGE OF NUCLEAR PHASES IN THE MATURATION OF SPERM AND OVUM (MEIOSIS)**

Enlarged many times over. After Christian Groß, Director of Studies, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Chromosomes of paternal and maternal origin as well as gonosomes (can be exchanged in diploid phase) are shown in different colours. The series consists of 5 individual models. Individually mounted on a stand with green base. Weight 2 kg

**ZoS 57/4 · CHROMOSOME MODEL**

Scale: 50.000:1, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Developed in co-operation with Christian Groß, Director of Studies. Can not be disassembled, on a green stand with base. Height 46 cm, width 18 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 1.4 kg



ZoS 57/4

**ZoS 57/1 · MITOSIS**

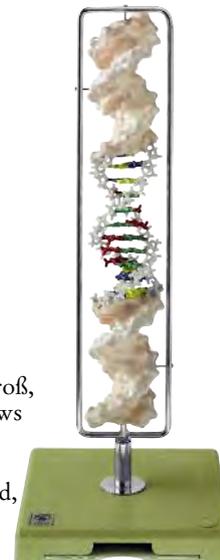
After Christian Groß, Director of Studies. Enlarged many times over, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The series consists of 8 individual models. Cannot be disassembled. Each model on an individual stand with green base. Weight 7.1 kg



ZoS 120

**ZoS 120 · ANIMAL CELL**

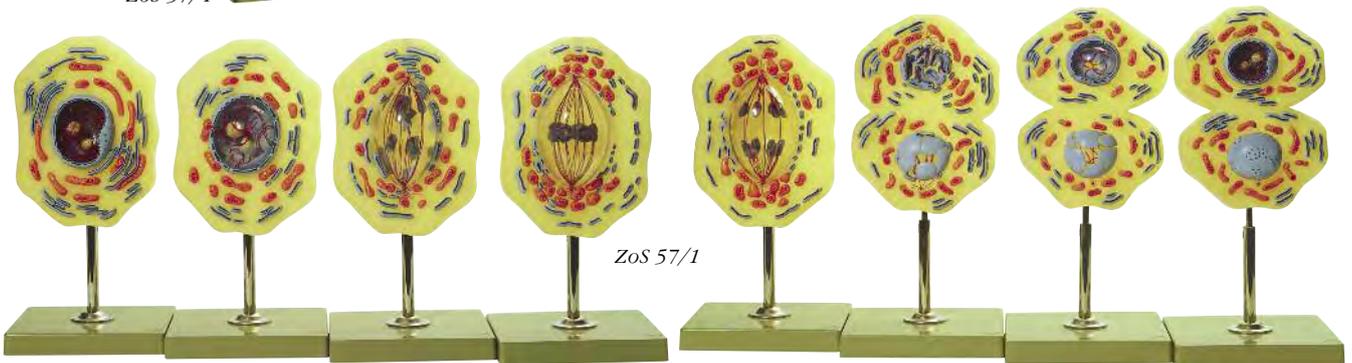
Scale: 2.000:1, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Christian Groß, Director of Studies. The model shows the fine structure of an animal cell. Area of application: Extended cell examination. Cannot be disassembled, on a stand with green base. Height 52 cm, width 39 cm, depth 26 cm, weight 3.7 kg



ZoS 57/20

**ZoS 57/20 · DNA DOUBLE HELIX (TYPE B-DNA)**

Scale: 30 x 10E6:1, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Developed in co-operation with Prof. Dr. H. P. Jennissen, Dr. M. Laub, and Prof. Dr. G. Witt. In one piece, can be rotated on a green base. Based on data gained from X-ray structure analysis, the model shows a section of a DNA double helix. It complies essentially with the model of the DNA structure postulated by Watson and Crick in 1953. Height 41.5 cm, width 18 cm, depth 18 cm, weight 0.995 kg



ZoS 57/1



ZoS 57



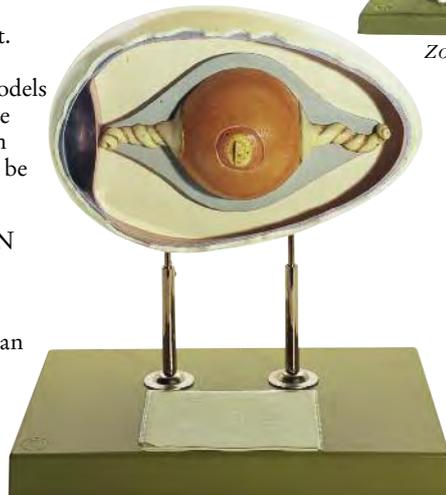
ZoS 58

**ZoS 58 ·  
EQUAL CLEAVAGE AND  
GASTRULATION IN THE  
LANCELET**

Branchiostoma lanceolatum, Lancelet. Scale approx.: 500:1, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Represented on 9 models on stand with green base, showing the different stages of cleavage, formation of blastula and primitive gut. Cannot be disassembled. Weight 1.9 kg

**ZoS 103 · REPRODUCTION  
OF A CHICKEN EGG**

Linearly enlarged 6.5 times. Made from SOMSO®-Plast, after Christian Groß, Director of Studies. Cannot be disassembled, on a stand with green base and explanation. Height 43 cm, width 39 cm, depth 26 cm, weight 3.5 kg



ZoS 103

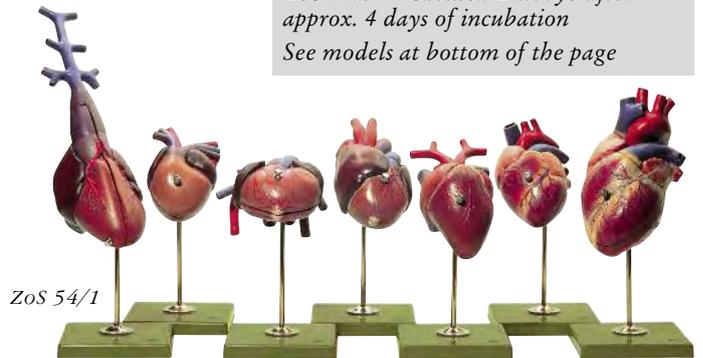
**ZoS 54/1 ·  
MODELS OF VERTEBRATE  
HEARTS**

Can be disassembled, made from SOMSO®-Plast. 7 models in total, in natural size and partly enlarged, individually mounted on a stand with green base.

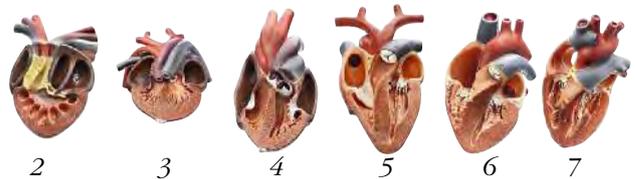
1. Bony fish (pike)
  2. Frog
  3. Turtle
  4. Crocodile
  5. Golden eagle
  6. Dog
  7. Human
- 14 parts in total.  
Weight 2.9 kg



ZoS 54/1-1  
disassembled



ZoS 54/1



Internal view of models ZOS 54/1 numbers 2 - 7



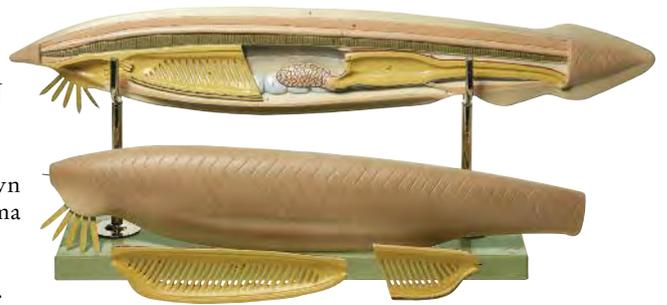
ZoS 55

**ZoS 55 · MODELS OF VERTEBRATE BRAINS**

Made from SOMSO®-Plast. The series consists of the following 8 models (some enlarged many times over): 1. River lamprey. 2. Dog fish. 3. Trout. 4. Frog., 5. Alligator., 6. Dove., 7. Rabbit, and 8. Dog. Cannot be disassembled. Each model on an individual stand with green base. Weight 1.6 kg

**ZoS 59/N ·  
LANCELET  
CROSS SECTION**

through the branchia and middle intestine region of a fully-grown lancelet, Branchiostoma lanceolatum. Scale approx.: 150:1, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled, on a stand with green base. Height 20 cm, width 12 cm, depth 12 cm, weight 0.5 kg



ZoS 59/M



ZoS 59/N

**ZoS 59/M ·  
LANCELET**

Branchiostoma lanceolatum, scale approx. 150:1, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The three-part model shows the structure of the body of a fully-grown specimen: fin edges, muscle segments, position of the gonads, the nervous system, the chorda, intestine, and vascular system. On a stand with green base. Height 25 cm, width 68 cm, depth 14 cm, weight 3 kg

ZoS 103/1 ·  
*Blastodisc of a Fertilised  
but non-incubated Chicken Egg*

ZoS 103/2 ·  
*Chicken Embryo after approx.  
20 hours of incubation*

ZoS 103/3 ·  
*Chicken Embryo after approx.  
33 hours of incubation*

ZoS 103/4 ·  
*Chicken Embryo after approx.  
50 hours of incubation*

ZoS 103/5 · *Chicken Embryo after  
approx. 4 days of incubation*  
See models at bottom of the page

ZoS 103/1   ZoS 103/2   ZoS 103/3   ZoS 103/4   ZoS 103/5



**ZoS 53 ·  
CHIMPANZEE SKULL**

Pan tr. troglodytes (Blumenbach 1799), male, natural size. Made from SOMSO®-Plast. Lower jaw movable and can be removed. Weight 0.42 kg

**ZoS 53/1 ·  
CHIMPANZEE SKULL,  
JUVENILE**

Pan tr. troglodytes (Blumenbach 1799), natural size. Made from SOMSO®-Plast, lower jaw movable and can be removed. Weight 0.16 kg

**ZoS 50 ·  
GORILLA SKULL**

Gorilla g. gorilla (Savage u. Wyman 1847), male, natural size. Made from SOMSO®-Plast, lower jaw movable and can be removed. Weight 1.07 kg

**ZoS 53/3 ·  
BABOON SKULL**

Papio anubis, male, natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Lower jaw movable and can be removed. Weight 0.355 kg

**ZoS 52 ·  
ORANGUTAN SKULL**

Pongo p. pygmaeus (Hoppins 1763), male, natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast, lower jaw movable and can be removed. Weight 0.56 kg



**ZoS 53/107 ·  
ARTIFICIAL  
CHIMPANZEE SKULL**

Pan tr. troglodytes, male, natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast, consists of 3 parts. Cranium can be removed, lower jaw movable and can be removed. Weight 0.607 kg

**ZoS 53/110 ·  
ARTIFICIAL SKELETON OF A CHIMPANZEE**

Pan tr. troglodytes, skeleton of a male chimpanzee, natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Age: approx. 12 years. On a stand with green base. Height 90 cm, width 82 cm, depth 40 cm, weight 10.3 kg

**ZoS 53/116 ·  
ARTIFICIAL  
PELVIS OF A  
CHIMPANZEE**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast, weight 0.640 kg.

**ZoS 53/2 ·  
CHIMPANZEE SKULL**

Pan tr. troglodytes, female, natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Lower jaw movable and can be removed. Weight 0.5 kg



ZoS 53/131

**ZoS 53/131 ·  
ARTIFICIAL HAND  
SKELETON OF A  
CHIMPANZEE**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast, weight 0.107 kg.

**ZoS 53/122 ·  
ARTIFICIAL FOOT SKELETON  
OF A CHIMPANZEE**

Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast, weight 0.120 kg.



ZoS 53/122



The series of skull reproductions is based on a co-operation with The Bavarian State Collection of Zoology in Munich.



ZoS 53/20

**ZoS 53/20 ·  
BEAVER SKULL**

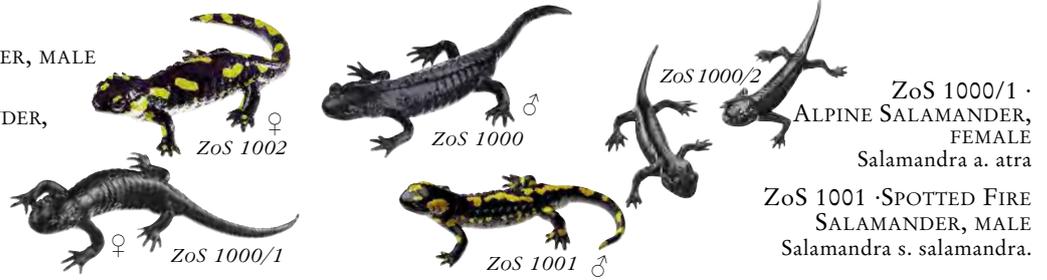
Castor fiber (LINNE, 1758). Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Lower jaw movable and can be removed. Weight 0.3 kg

## SALAMANDERS

ZoS 1000 · ALPINE SALAMANDER, MALE  
*Salamandra a. atra.*

ZoS 1000/2 · ALPINE SALAMANDER,  
TWO JUVENILES  
*Salamandra a. atra.*

ZoS 1002 · SPOTTED FIRE  
SALAMANDER, FEMALE  
*Salamandra s. salamandra.*

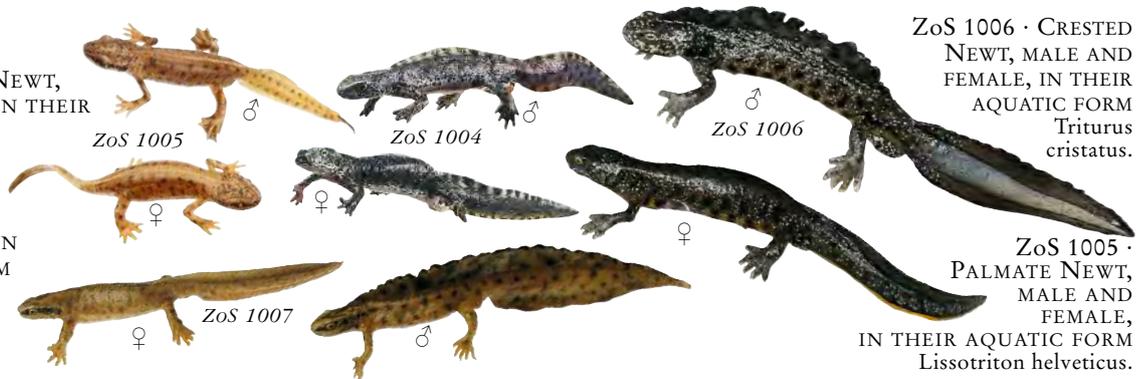


ZoS 1000/1 · ALPINE SALAMANDER,  
FEMALE  
*Salamandra a. atra*  
ZoS 1001 · SPOTTED FIRE  
SALAMANDER, MALE  
*Salamandra s. salamandra.*

## NEWTS

ZoS 1004 · ALPINE NEWT,  
MALE AND FEMALE, IN THEIR  
AQUATIC FORM  
*Ichthyosaura a. alpestris.*

ZoS 1007 · SMOOTH NEWT,  
MALE AND FEMALE, IN  
THEIR AQUATIC FORM  
*Lissotriton v. vulgaris.*



ZoS 1006 · CRESTED  
NEWT, MALE AND  
FEMALE, IN THEIR  
AQUATIC FORM  
*Triturus  
cristatus.*

ZoS 1005 · PALMATE NEWT,  
MALE AND  
FEMALE,  
IN THEIR AQUATIC FORM  
*Lissotriton helveticus.*

## MIDWIFE TOADS, TOADS

ZoS 1009 · YELLOW-BELLIED  
TOAD  
*Bombina v. variegata.*

ZoS 1010/1 · FIRE-BELLIED TOAD  
*Bombina bombina.*

ZoS 1008 · MIDWIFE TOAD  
WITH SPAWN, MALE  
*Alytes o. obstetricans.*



## TRUE TOADS

ZoS 1012 · COMMON  
TOAD, MALE  
*Bufo b. bufo.*

ZoS 1013 · COMMON  
TOAD, FEMALE  
*Bufo b. bufo.*

ZoS 1013/2 · COMMON TOAD,  
PAIR IN AMPLEXUS.  
*Bufo b. bufo.*

ZoS 1014 · NATTERJACK  
TOAD  
*Epidalea calamita.*

(Synonym: *Bufo calamita*)



## TRUE FROGS, TREE FROG

ZoS 1016/1 · EUROPEAN TREE FROG,  
(2 MODELS) FEMALE  
*Hyla arborea*

ZoS 1017 · COMMON FROG, MALE  
*Rana t. temporaria.*

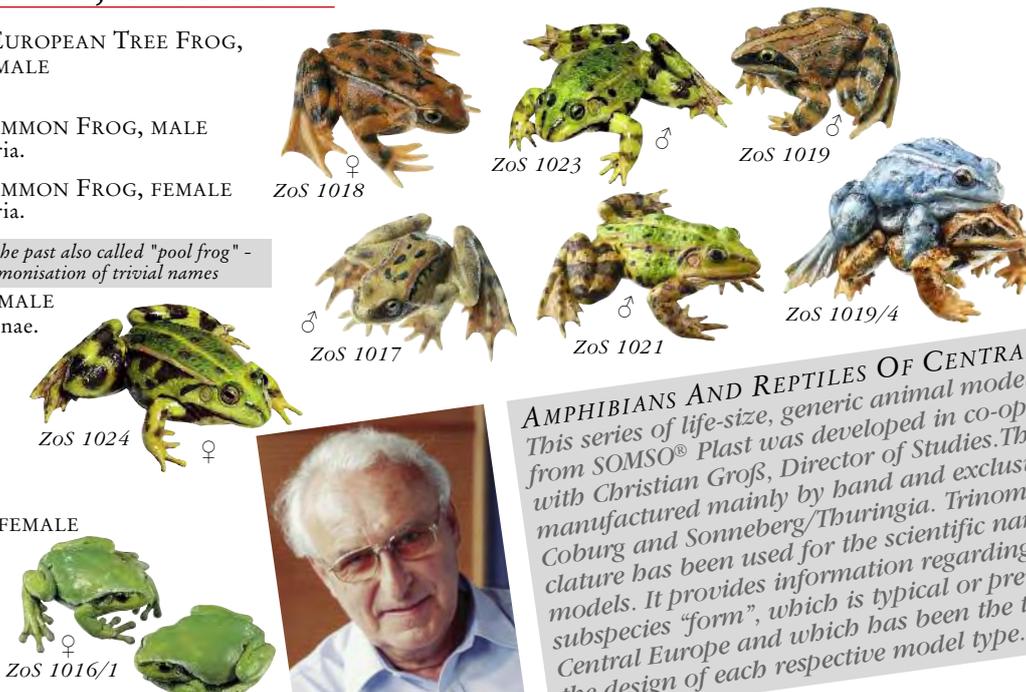
ZoS 1018 · COMMON FROG, FEMALE  
*Rana t. temporaria.*

ZoS 1021 · *In the past also called "pool frog" -  
harmonisation of trivial names*  
COMMON  
WATER FROG, MALE  
*Pelophylax lessonae.*

ZoS 1023 · POND FROG\*,  
MALE  
*Pelophylax kl.  
esulentus.*

ZoS 1024 · POND FROG\*, FEMALE  
*Pelophylax kl.  
esulentus.*

\*In the past  
also called  
"water frog" -  
harmonisation  
of trivial names



ZoS 1019 · MOOR FROG,  
MALE  
*Rana a. arvalis.*

ZoS 1019/4 · MOOR FROG -  
PAIR IN  
AMPLEXUS.  
*Rana a. arvalis.*

AMPHIBIANS AND REPTILES OF CENTRAL EUROPE  
This series of life-size, generic animal models made  
from SOMSO® Plast was developed in co-operation  
with Christian Grofs, Director of Studies. They are  
manufactured mainly by hand and exclusively in  
Coburg and Sonneberg/Thuringia. Trinomial nomen-  
clature has been used for the scientific names of the  
models. It provides information regarding the  
subspecies "form", which is typical or prevalent in  
Central Europe and which has been the template for  
the design of each respective model type.



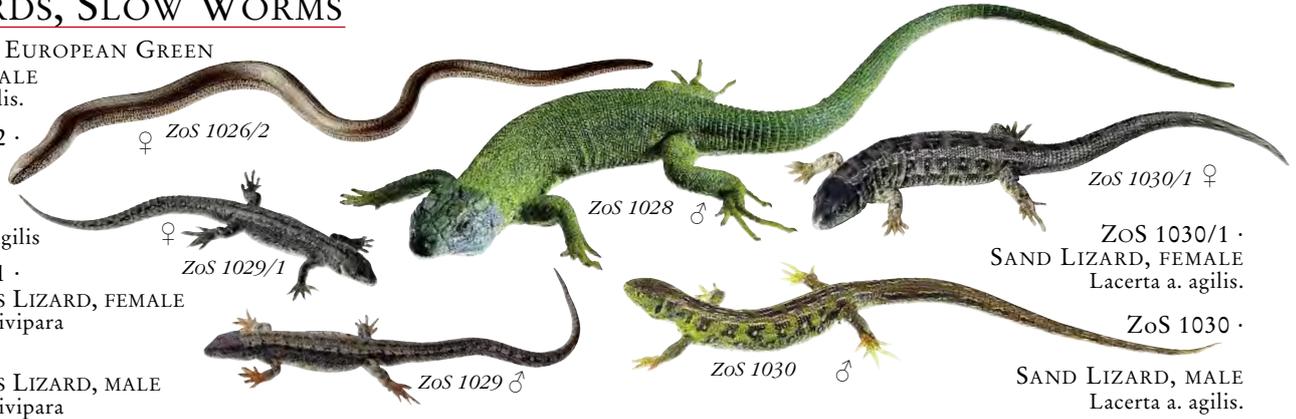
## LIZARDS, SLOW WORMS

ZoS 1028 · EUROPEAN GREEN  
LIZARD, MALE  
*Lacerta viridis*.

ZoS 1026/2 ·  
SLOW  
WORM,  
FEMALE  
*Anguis f. fragilis*

ZoS 1029/1 ·  
VIVIPAROUS LIZARD, FEMALE  
*Zootoca v. vivipara*

ZoS 1029 ·  
VIVIPAROUS LIZARD, MALE  
*Zootoca v. vivipara*



## SNAKES, TURTLES AND TORTOISES, SNAILS AND SLUGS, NEOZOANS

ZoS 1036 · COMMON VIPER,  
YOUNG MALE  
*Vipera b. berus*

ZoS 1036/2 ·  
COMMON  
VIPER, ADULT  
MALE  
*Vipera b. berus*.

ZoS 1033 · GRASS SNAKE,  
FEMALE  
*Natrix natrix natrix*.

ZoS 1032 ·  
SMOOTH SNAKE,  
MALE  
*Coronella a. austriaca*.

ZoS 1207 ·  
ROMAN SNAIL  
*Helix pomatia*.



## BAT, POISON DART FROGS



ZoS 1308 ·  
GREATER MOUSE-EARED BAT, MALE  
*Myotis myotis*



ZoS 1252/1 ·  
DYEING POISON DART FROG,  
FEMALE, "REGINA"  
*Dendrobates tinctorius*

ZoS 1252/2 ·  
BLUE POISON DART FROG, FEMALE  
*Dendrobates tinctorius "azureus"*

Further bat models  
are available:

ZoS 1306 ·  
COMMON PIPISTRELLE  
ZoS 1309 ·  
BROWN LONG-EARED BAT  
ZoS 1312 ·  
COMMON NOCTULE



ZoS 1252/1



ZoS 1252/2



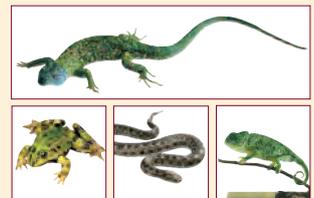
ZoS 1250/3

ZoS 1250/3 ·  
GOLDEN POISON FROG, FEMALE,  
"LA BREA" CREAM-COLOURED  
*Phyllobates terribilis*



Mr Manfred Eichler,  
Biological Model Maker from the  
SOMSO®-Painting Department,  
painting a realistic animal model.

The range of the new model  
series of poison dart frogs  
comprises 31 species. If you are  
interested, please request the  
special catalogue A 75/SV-VII, which  
covers the complete programme  
of realistic animal models.



REALISTIC ANIMAL MODELS,  
MADE FROM SOMSO®-PLAST

In co-operation with Mr Christian Groß, Director of Studies.

NATURE IS OUR MODEL

www.somso.de



All models are supplied  
with a transparent dust  
cover, with the description  
printed on the green base.



Together with the Biological Model Makers  
Rudolf Galle and Manfred Eichler, Christian  
Groß, Director of Studies, compares a live  
specimen of the red variant of the fire salamander  
with the painted version of the SOMSO®  
model ZoS 1001/RV.

## INTRODUCTION TO BOTANY

Plant morphology  
Cryptogams  
Gymnosperms  
Monocotyledonous Plants (Monocotyledons)  
Dicotyledonous Plants (Dicotyledons)  
Microscopic Fungi, Fungi Models  
SOMSO® Botanical Models are categorized mainly by plant system.



### BOS 15/10 · EXAMPLE OF A NOT UNITED PERIANTH OF AN ANGIOSPERM FLOWER

Enlarged approximately 10 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Prof. Dr. W. Jung. Separates into 11 parts. On a green base. H. 54 cm, W. 39 cm, D. 37 cm, Wt 2.4 kg

## PLANT MORPHOLOGY

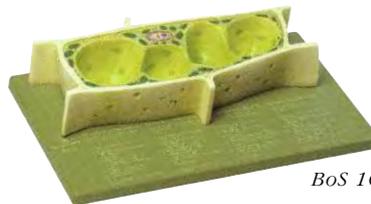


### BOS 16/1 · PLANT CELL

Enlarged approx. 6.000 times, made from transparent SOMSO®-Plast with base. Cannot be disassembled. H. 36 cm, W. 31 cm, D. 27 cm, Wt 1.7 kg

### BOS 16 · PLANT CELL

Enlarged 3.000 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Prof. Dr. W. Jung. Showing the microscopical fine structure. On a green base. Cannot be disassembled. H. 7 cm, W. 32 cm, D. 19 cm, Wt 0.7 kg

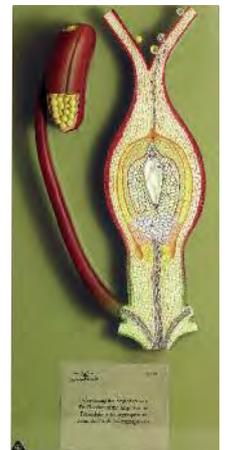


### BOS 16/2 · CHLOROPLAST OF A HIGHER PLANT

Enlarged approximately 60.000 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 2 parts. On a stand with green base. H. 38 cm, W. 39 cm, D. 26 cm, Wt 3.2 kg

### BOS 19 · FERTILISATION OF ANGIOSPERMS

Polygonum type, enlarged 300 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Prof. Dr. W. Jung. On a green base. Cannot be disassembled. H. 66 cm, W. 30 cm, D. 14 cm, Wt: 3.3 kg



## CRYPTOGAMS

### BOS 14/6 · THYME MOSS, GAMETOPHYTE WITH SPOROPHYTE

Mnium affine, enlarged approximately 12 times, consists of 6 parts, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The mature sporogonium with seta can be replaced with an immature sporogonium with seta, an antheridium or an archegonium. The calyptra on the mature sporogonium is detachable. On a stand with green base. H. 37 cm, W. 18 cm, D. 18 cm, Wt 0.7 kg



Bos 14/6

### BOS 14/3-A · COMMON LIVERWORT

Marchantia polymorpha, enlarged approximately 10 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 5 parts. On a green base. H. 19 cm, W. 26 cm, D. 32 cm, Wt 1 kg



Bos 14/3-A



Bos 14/4-A

### BOS 14/4-A · FIELD HORSETAIL

Equisetum arvense, fertile shoot, enlarged approximately 6 times, sporophyll with sporangia enlarged approximately 50 times, vegetative shoot enlarged approximately 3 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. On a stand with green base. Cannot be disassembled. H. 35 cm, W. 33 cm, D. 15 cm, Wt 1 kg



Bos 14/5

### BOS 14/5 · WORM FERN, PROTHALLIUM

Dryopteris filix-mas, enlarged approximately 45 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base. H. 31 cm, W. 26 cm, D. 20 cm, Wt 900 g

## GYMNOSPERMS

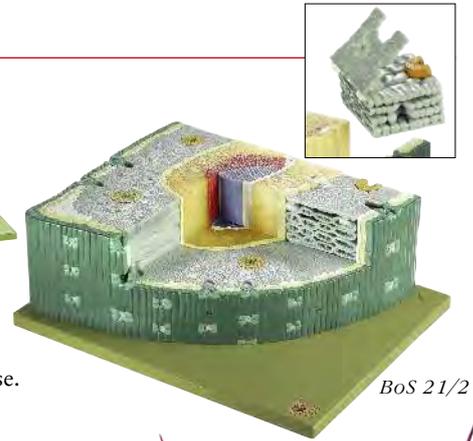


BoS 15/30

BoS 15/31



BoS 21



BoS 21/2

### BoS 15/30 · PINE, MALE

*Pinus sylvestris*, flower enlarged approximately 18 times, stamen enlarged approximately 90 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base. H. 33 cm, W. 33 cm, D. 15 cm, Wt 0.7 kg

### BoS 15/31 · PINE, FEMALE

*Pinus sylvestris*, inflorescence enlarged approximately 20 times, seed scale with ovules and covering scale enlarged approximately 80 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. On a stand with green base. H. 33 cm, W. 33 cm, D. 15 cm, Wt 1.0 kg

### BoS 21 · ANATOMICAL FINE STRUCTURE OF PINEWOOD

*Pinus* sp., enlarged approximately 350 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Prof. Dr. W. Jung. Cannot be disassembled, on a green base. H. 15 cm, W. 65 cm, D. 30 cm, Wt 5.2 kg

### BoS 21/2 · CONIFEROUS LEAF OF THE BLACK PINE (CROSS AND LONGITUDINAL SECTIONS)

*Pinus nigra*, enlarged approximately 300 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 3 parts, on a green base. H. 12 cm, W. 39.5 cm, D. 28 cm, Wt 1.6 kg

## MONOCOTYLEDONOUS PLANTS (MONOCOTYLEDONS)



### BoS 15/3 · TULIP BULB

*Tulipa gesneriana*, enlarged approximately 5 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. The model shows a longitudinal section of the structure of a sprouting tulip bulb. Separates into 3 parts, on a green base. H. 31 cm, W. 18 cm, D. 18 cm, Wt 680 g

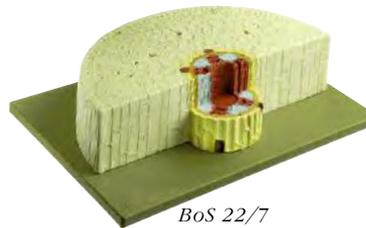


### BoS 15/2 · GARDEN TULIP, FLOWER

*Tulipa gesneriana*, enlarged approximately 4 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Prof. Dr. W. Jung. One half of the corolla can be removed to show the stamens and the pistil. Separates into 3 parts. On a green base. H. 42 cm, W. 18 cm, D. 18 cm, Wt 1 kg

### BoS 22/7 · SHALLOT ROOT

*Allium ascalonicum*, enlarged approximately 350 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled, on a green base. H. 10.5 cm, W. 39 cm, D. 28 cm, Wt 1.8 kg



BoS 22/7

### BoS 15/5 · RYE SPIKELET

*Secale cereale*, enlarged approximately 25 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Prof. Dr. W. Jung. Separates into four parts. The grass spikelet model shows the typical structure of wind pollination. On a stand with green base. H. 93 cm, W. 35 cm, D. 18 cm, Wt 0.8 kg



### BoS 20/2 · ROOT TIP OF A MONOCOTYLEDONOUS PLANT IN LONGITUDINAL AND CROSS SECTION

Barley, *Hordeum vulgare*, enlarged approximately 200 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled, on a green base. H. 37 cm, W. 18.5 cm, D. 18.5 cm, Wt 1.5 kg

### BoS 18 · MODEL OF A WHEAT GRAIN CROSS SECTION

An example of a caryopsis. *Triticum aestivum* L., enlarged approximately 75 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Prof. Dr. W. Jung. Separates into 2 parts, on a stand with green base. H. 43 cm, W. 52 cm, D. 26 cm, Wt 4.2 kg



### BoS 22/3 · SECTION THROUGH THE PERIPHERAL PART OF A MONOCOTYLE STEM

Maize, *Zea mays*, enlarged approximately 550 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Prof. Dr. W. Jung. Cannot be disassembled, on a green base. H. 49 cm, W. 30 cm, D. 12 cm, Wt 2.8 kg



BoS 20/2

SOMSO® Botanical Models were mainly developed in close co-operation with Professor Dr. Wilhelm Weber († 2011).



# DICOTYLEDONOUS PLANTS (DICOTYLEDONS)

## BoS 1 · APPLE BLOSSOM

*Malus domestica*, enlarged approximately 10 times. Made from SOMSO®-Plast, after Prof. Dr. W. Jung. Separates into 6 parts. On a stand with green base. H. 41 cm, W. 48 cm, D. 45 cm, Wt 1.8 kg



## BoS 2 · APPLE BLOSSOM - CROSS SECTION OF THE OVARY

*Malus domestica*, enlarged approximately 10 times. Made from SOMSO®-Plast, after Prof. Dr. W. Jung. Cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base. H. 19 cm, W. 18 cm, D. 18 cm, Wt 370 g



## BoS 3 · APPLE BLOSSOM - LONGITUDINAL SECTION OF THE OVARY

*Malus domestica*, enlarged approximately 10 times. Made from SOMSO®-Plast, after Prof. Dr. W. Jung. Cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base. H. 40 cm, W. 18 cm, D. 18 cm, Wt 620 g



## BoS 15/20 · BUTTERCUP, FLOWER AND FRUIT

Meadow buttercup, *Ranunculus acer*, flower enlarged approximately 10 times, fruit enlarged approximately 20 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base. Flower: H. 34 cm, W. 26 cm, D. 26 cm, Wt 700 g. Fruit: H. 30 cm, W. 18 cm, D. 18 cm, Wt 600 g



Caption for BoS 15/20-A and BoS 15/20-B  
also available individually

## BoS 15/1 · MEADOW CLARY

*Salvia pratensis*, enlarged approximately 15 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Prof. Dr. W. Jung. Cannot be disassembled, on a stand with green base. The forward-rocking mechanism of the stamens can be demonstrated. H. 36 cm, W. 33 cm, D. 18 cm, Wt 700 g

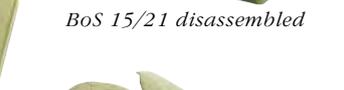


BoS 15/1



## BoS 15/21 · CHERRY BLOSSOM

Sweet cherry, *Prunus avium*, enlarged approximately 9 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 3 parts. On a stand with green base. H. 33 cm, W. 31 cm, D. 31 cm, Wt 800 g



BoS 15/21 disassembled

## BoS 15/15 · PEA, FLOWER

*Pisum sativum*, enlarged approximately 9 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 3 parts. On a stand with green base. H. 40 cm, W. 23 cm, D. 26 cm, Wt 850 g



BoS 15/15

## BoS 15/11 · RAPESEED FLOWER

*Brassica napus*, enlarged approximately 10 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 2 parts. On a stand with green base. H. 34 cm, W. 28 cm, D. 28 cm, Wt 700 g



BoS 15/11

## BoS 15/19 · DANDELION, INFLORESCENCE, INDIVIDUAL BLOSSOM AND FRUIT

*Taraxacum officinale*, enlarged approximately 8 times + 16 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. On a green base. H. 35 cm, W. 33 cm, D. 18 cm, Wt 1.1 kg



BoS 15/19

## BoS 15/6 · REAL CAMOMILE

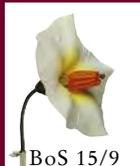
*Matricaria chamomilla*, inflorescence (anthodium), enlarged approximately 9 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Ligulate flower enlarged 20 times, tubular flower enlarged 80 times. Cannot be disassembled. On a stand with green base. H. 33 cm, W. 38 cm, D. 12 cm, Wt 800 g



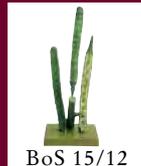
BoS 15/6



BoS 15/4



BoS 15/9



BoS 15/12



BoS 15/14



BoS 15/14-A

# DICOTYLEDONOUS PLANTS (DICOTYLEDONS)

## BoS 15/7 · GERMINATION MODEL

A collection comparing the germination of rye (enlarged 10 times), bean (enlarged 5 times), and spruce (enlarged 20 times). Made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Prof. Dr. W. Jung. Separates into 8 parts. On a green base. H. 37 cm, W. 54 cm, D. 14 cm, Wt 3.7 kg



BoS 15/7

## BoS 17 · DECIDUOUS LEAF OF THE CHRISTMAS ROSE

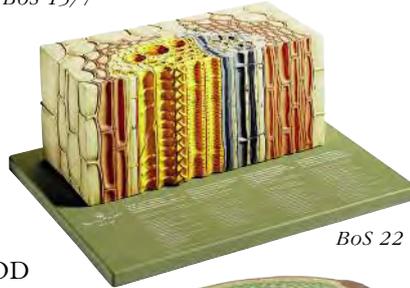
Christmas rose, *Helleborus niger*, enlarged 700 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled. On a green base. H. 41 cm, W. 29 cm, D. 12 cm, Wt 2.8 kg



BoS 17

## BoS 22 · OPEN COLLATERAL VASCULAR BUNDLE

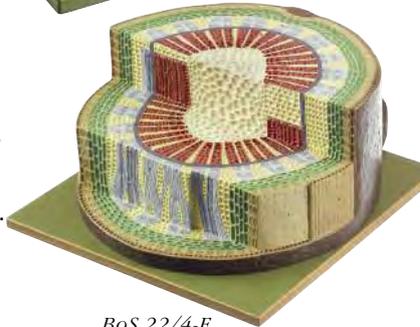
of a Dicotyledonous Plant, enlarged approximately 550 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Prof. Dr. W. Jung. Cannot be disassembled. On a green base. H. 13 cm, W. 32 cm, D. 26 cm, Wt 1.4 kg



BoS 22

## BoS 22/4-E · SECTION THROUGH THE WOOD (STEM) OF A ONE-YEAR-OLD DICOTYLEDONOUS PLANT

Small-leaved lime, *Tilia cordata*, slightly simplified, enlarged approximately 125 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Prof. Dr. W. Jung, revised in co-operation with Prof. Dr. Weber. On a green base. Cannot be disassembled. H. 20 cm, W. 37 cm, D. 25 cm, Wt 2.8 kg



BoS 22/4-E

## BoS 22/5-E · YOUNG ROOT OF THE MEADOW BUTTERCUP

*Ranunculus acer*, enlarged approximately 300 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Prof. Dr. W. Jung. Cannot be disassembled, on a green base. H. 13 cm, W. 39.5 cm, D. 28 cm, Wt 2.3 kg



BoS 22/5-E

## BoS 21/1 · SECTION THROUGH A TWO-YEAR-OLD TWIG OF THE LIME TREE

*Tilia* sp., enlarged approximately 350 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After preparations and drawings made by Prof. Dr. W. Jung. Cannot be disassembled, on a green base. H. 18 cm, W. 65 cm, D. 30 cm, Wt 4.2 kg



BoS 21/1

## BoS 22/6 · SECTION THROUGH THE PERIPHERAL PART OF THE STEM OF THE CREEPING BUTTERCUP

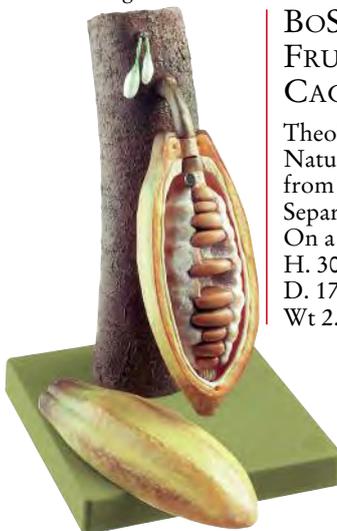
*Ranunculus repens*, enlarged approximately 450 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Cannot be disassembled, on a green base. H. 49 cm, W. 30 cm, D. 12 cm, Wt 2.8 kg



BoS 22/6

## BoS 15/33 · FRUIT OF THE CACAO

*Theobroma cacao*. Natural size, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 7 parts. On a green base. H. 30 cm, W. 17.5 cm, D. 17.5 cm, Wt 2.0 kg



BoS 15/33  
disassembled

*Professor Weber (†2011) together with Mrs Viola Speer, taking a look at the model of a Section Through the Stem of a One-year-old Lime Tree BoS 22/4-E. The majority of the SOMSO® Botanical Models have been developed in close co-operation with Professor Dr. W. Weber.*



BoS 15/16



BoS 15/8



BoS 14/10

If interested, please request our catalogue A 75/2+3, which provides information on the entire range of SOMSO® flower models.

# MICROSCOPIC FUNGI, FUNGI MODELS



## BoS 226/1 · MYCORRHIZA OF SCOTS PINE

*Pinus sylvestris*  
 Piece of root, enlarged approximately 40 times, cross section enlarged approximately 430 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. After Prof. Dr. W. Weber. Separates into 2 parts, on a green base.  
 H. 32 cm, W. 26 cm, D. 16.5 cm, Wt 1.5 kg

## BoS 29 · LECCINUM

AURANTIACUM  
*Leccinum aurantiacum*  
 Edible



BoS 29



BoS 31

*Fungi models are mounted on a green base with real moss*



BoS 41

BoS 26 · FIELD MUSHROOM  
*Agaricus campestris*  
 Edible



BoS 26

BoS 28 · CHANTERELLE, EGG MUSHROOM  
*Cantharellus cibarius*  
 Edible



BoS 28

BoS 25 · DEATH CAP  
*Amanita phalloides*  
 Deadly poisonous and extremely dangerous!



BoS 25

BoS 45 · PARASOL MUSHROOM  
*Macrolepiota procera*  
 Edible



BoS 45

BoS 226 · DEVELOPMENT OF HAT FUNGI  
 natural size, made from SOMSO-Plast®. Appraised by Dr. rer. nat. Axel Meixner, Graduate Chemist and fungi expert, Stuttgart. Separates into 6 parts in total. On a green base.  
 H. cm, W. 47 cm, D. 15 cm, Wt 2 kg



BoS 227 complete / disassembled



BoS 226



## BoS 14/1 · MUCOR

*Mucor mucedo*, enlarged approximately 250 times, made from SOMSO®-Plast. Separates into 3 parts. On a green base.  
 H. 18.5 cm, W. 32 cm, D. 25.5 cm, Wt 600 g

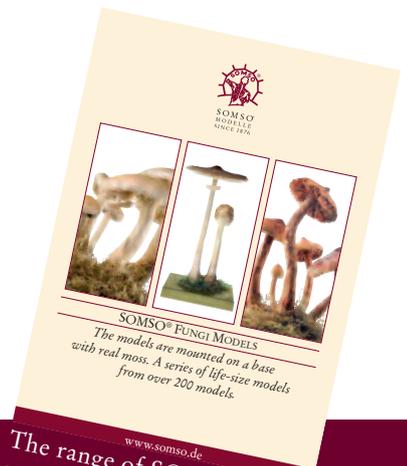
BoS 31 · BOLETUS  
*Boletus edulis*  
 Edible

BoS 41 · FLY AGARIC  
*Amanita muscaria*  
 Poisonous

BoS 43 · BAY BOLETUS  
*Xerocomus badius*  
 Edible

BoS 53 · DEVIL'S BOLETE  
*Boletus satanas*  
 Poisonous

BoS 56 · COMMON EARTHBALL  
*Scleroderma citrinum*  
 Poisonous



SOMSO® FUNGI MODELS  
 The models are mounted on a base with real moss. A series of life-size models from over 200 models.

www.somso.de

The range of SOMSO® fungi models comprises almost 250 species. If you are interested, please request special catalogue A 75/SV-VIII.